

# 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k =ekfI d cySVu

vij] 2007 I sekpZ 2008

I d; k xiv-xvii, 1-4 vrd



## I ä kndh;

ijs nsk ea f'k{k dk jkst xkj kbe [kh cukus vlsj dlsky I æf/kr dk; Dækadlsc<kok nusdsfy, gly gh eacgr I smRI kgo/kd dne mBk, x, gA bueal s, d Bjk'Vh; dlsky fodkl ulfrp gStksnsk ea dlsky fodkl I sl æf/kr dk; Dækadlscfn'kk nus eadkj xj I fcr gkschA fi Nysdñ o"Kæal ekt dsfofHku oxkæ, oa0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k dsfgr/kj dñ ftueam | kx , oam | kx I æk Hkh I fæfyr g\$ muds }kjk 0; kol kf; d f'k{k eadkOh : fp fn [kwbZxbzGæ i æMr I qjyky 'kekZ dñnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{k I æFku] Hkks ky }kjk vk; kstr fofHku dk; DækaeafofHku oxkæ }kjk I rr-ifrHkfxrk I s Li"V gsrk gSfd 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k dk egRo u fl QZ c<k gSvfirqml I sl æf/kr dbZHkær; k Hkh nij gbZGæ

vkt nsk ea ; g vke I gefr cu jgh gSfd geaykska ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k }kjk dk; Kæd I k{kjrk vlsj mPp Dæ dlsky nusdh t: jr gA bl I sgea; økvkadh dk; Zkerk dls fodfl r dju\$ xjth dksde dju\$ , oai fr 0; fDr vk; eaof) dju\$vkfn eaenn fey I drh g\$ ft I I sl ekt ds, d cMsoxZdls fo'kSk : i I sfiNMsl egj dksOk; nk igp I drk gA ge I æFku ea m | kskæ }kjk dlsky dh elæ dks/; ku eaj [kdj 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k dsfofHku dk; Dækadlscfodfl r dj jgsgæft I I sfd ekstmk dlsky dh elæ , oavki firZeatsvnrj gSmI sde fd; k tk I dA

vkt gea 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k ds dk; Dæka dls i Hko'kkyh <æ I spykusdsfy, m | kskæ fu; kDrkvka, oam | kx I ækæ dsl eFku dh igysI svf/kd vko'; drk gA ge 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k ds I Hkh fgr/kj dka I svlxz dj rsgæfd os0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k I sl æf/kr fopkj I ekpkj , oav uHkoka dls gea i f'kr djæft I I sge mlgabI cySVu dsek/; e I svf/kdf/kd ykska rd igpk I dA



i al q'k- dñnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{k I æFku]  
, u-I h-bZvkj-Vh] Hkks ky

# 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa i f'k{k.k =ekf d cyfVu

viy] 2007 l sekpZ 2008

l q; k xiv-xvii, 1-4 vD

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### viy&tw] 2007

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### tykb&fl rEcj] 2007

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i al q'k- dlnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{k I LFkku]  
, u-l h-bZvkj-Vh] Hkks ky

# 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k =ekf d cyfVu

I 4; k XIV-XVII, 1-4 vD

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i al q'k- dlnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l hFkku] , u-l h-bzv kj-Vh] Hkks ky

# 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k =ekf d cyfVu

I 4; k XIV-XVII, 1-4 vD

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i al q'k- dlnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk I hFkku]  
, u-I h-bZvkj-Vh] Hkks ky

# 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k =ekf d cyfVu

I d; k xiv-xvii, 1-4 vD

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i al q'k- dlnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l bFkku]  
, u-l h-bZvkj-Vh] Hkks ky

# I ekpkj

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## fodkl dk; Z

izucdij I kVVoš j dsfodkl grqdk; Zkkyk

i 0Mr I 0njyky 'kekZ d0nb; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk I 0Fkku] Hkks ky eafnukad 22 I s25 ebZ 2007 rd izucdij I kVVoš j dsfodkl grq, d dk; Zkkyk dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k ftl ea bl I sl 0fU/kr N% fo"K; fo'kSkKka usifrHkfxrk dhA bl dk; Zkkyk ea fo'kSkKka }kjk i 0Z eafD; sx; s dk; Z dh I eh{k dh x; h] ftl ea izksdsoxhZj.k , oadfBukbLrj dks fo'kSk : i I s/; ku eaj [krs gq s MkVkd fodfl r fd; k x; kA bl grq fo'kSk rkfydW; a rš kj djds ml ea okLrfod ueus ih MkVk dh i 0rZ dh x; hA bl izdkj I siZui = rš kj fd; sx; A bl I kVVoš j dh =0/h ijh{k fd; k x; k ftl I sfd fofHku fj i kV/ rš kj dh tk I dA bl I kVVoš j dksrš kj djusdk mn0s; fo|kFkZ ka dk vkW&ykbZ VdEi; Wj ij 1/2 ijh{k fy; k tkuk gA bl dk; 0e dk I ello; u Jh nhi d 'k0nyokj ofj "B 0; k[; krk] vfhk; hf=ch , oa i kS] kfxd fohkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

## if'k{k.k dk; Z

egkj"V<sup>a</sup> , oa xk0k i nsk ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{kdkadsfy; sfoi .ku , oaf0; dyk ds{k= eavYi kof/k i f'k{k.k dk; 0e dk vk; kstu

I 0Fkku }kjk fnukad 5 I s25 tuij 2007 rd egkj"V] xk0k , oagfj; k.k i nsk ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{kdkadsfy; sfoi .ku , oaf0; dyk ds{k= eavYi kof/k i f'k{k.k dk; 0e dk ek/; kfed , oa mPprj ek/; kfed f'k{k} xk0k ckMZeavk; kstu fd; k x; kA bl dk; 0e ea27 0; kol kf; d f'k{kdkausi frHkfxrk dhA bl dk; 0e dk mn?kkVu ek/; kfed , oa mPprj ek/; kfed f'k{k} xk0k ckMZdsHkri 0ZV/; {k Jh i h-vkj- uknd.khZ}kjk fd; k x; kA

21 fnol h; if'k{k.k dk; 0e ea f0i .ku dh vo/kj.kk , oa dk; I mRi knu i 0aku rFk; kstuk] f0i .ku fof/k; kj forj.k ds ek/; e] f0; I 0BU]

'ks jcktkj dh xfrfof/k; kj vk; kr&fu; kZ] bUVjuV/ }kjk f0i .ku] mi Hk0Drk 0; ogkj] b&dkeI I 0V/dj f0i .ku] i sda] ycfya] f0; i Lrfrdj .k] xteh.k f0i .ku] foKki u] d"K f0i .ku , oa ckM vko/kj.kk fof/k; ka ij if'k{k.k fn; k x; kA bl dk; 0e nk\$ku fuEufyf[kr m|eka , oa bMLVht ea v/; ; u ; k=k; a vk; kft dh x; h 1/2 n0 kbZ d"K m|ks] I kdkMk] i kMk 1/2 xk0k Mjh] dfVZ i kMk 1/2 xk0k ekV/ I oskZ 1/2 VVr Vd vkWkekV0 ik- fy-] oskZ 1/2 eDl U; wkdZ thou chek fuxe] i .kthA bl dk; 0e dk I ello; u MkW i h- ohj\$ kj ofj "B 0; k[; krk] 0; ki kj , oa okf.kT; fohkx }kjk fd; k x; kA



fp= 1 %egkj"V<sup>a</sup> , 0 xk0k i nsk ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{kdkadsfy; sfoi .ku , 0 f0; dyk {k= eavYi kof/k i f'k{k.k dk; 0e dsifrHkx

## i 1 kj dk; Z

i uk ea jk"Vh; Lrj dh 0; kol kf; d , oa rduhdh i nf'kZuh] I ehukj , oadkVY0I dk vk; kstu

i uk ea 2 I s3 ebZ 2007 rd , d Hk0; I ekjkg dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k ftl es 1/2 jk"Vh; Lrj dh 0; kol kf; d , oa rduhdh i nZ kuh] 1/2 0; kol kf; d f'k{k} , oa if'k{k.k ij dVY0I ] , oa 1/2 0; kol kf; d f'k{k} , oa if'k{k.k ij I ehukj dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA rhuka dk; 0e i 0Mr I 0njyky 'kekZ d0nb; 0; kol kf; d f'k{k} I 0Fkku] Hkks ky rFk I pkyuky; ] 0; kol kf; d f'k{k} , oa if'k{k.k] egkj"V<sup>a</sup> I jdkj }kjk I 0r : i I svk; kft r fd; sx; A

0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , 0 if'k{k.k ij =ekfl d cysVu

l ekpkj

višy & twj 2007

inf'k{uh dh l Qyrk inf'k{uh yxkusokysrFkk inf'k{uh n[ kus okyka ds chp gq h ppkz o vki l h fopkj&foe'kz ij fuHkj jgh D; kfid bl ea 0; kol kf; d fo | kFkz; ka }kjk yxk; sx; si R; d ekWly dh fo'kSkrvkq ml dh uohurk , oamuds rduhdh i {k dk Hkyh&Hkkqh fo'ySk.k dj ml ij ppkz dh x; hA bl inf'k{uh ds ek/; e l s 0; kol kf; d fo | kFkz; ka us fofHku dEifu; ka , oa m | eka ds i rrfuf/k; ka l skrphr djh tksfd mlga0; kol kf; d vol j inku djus ds fy; syHkd kjh fl ) gkschA fu.kkz; dka ds, d lew }kjk inf'k{ l kexh dk ij h{k.k dj mRre in'k{u l kexh ds in'k{udrkz/ka dks i gLdr fd; k x; kA ipkl gtkj l sHkh vf/kd 0; fDr; ka }kjk bl inf'k{uh dks n[ k x; kA

jk"vH; dKWYBl ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa i f'k{k.k l sl a[kr fofHku fo"k; ka tS sfd xqkorrk mlu; u] dk; &vk/kfjr f'k{kk} l puk , oa l pkj i kS kfxdh] n{krk vk/kfjr i f'k{k.k} vkfn fo"k; kai j 'kkSk i s j iLr fd; sx; A ifl ) oDrkva }kjk nks fnol h; l ehukj ea fofHku fo"k; kai j iLr nr nh x; hA i ks vkj- th- pksd l } l a p r funs kd] Jh l kS Hk i zdk'k] i pkd] vfHk; kf=dh , oa i kS] kfxdh fofHkx] MKW vkl Ok , e- ; kl hu] i pkd] d f'k fofHkx] MKW l furh l uoky] i pkd] xg foKku fofHkx] MKW fi dh [kuk] i pkd] xg foKku fofHkx] rFk MKW i h- ohj; k] ofj" B 0; k[; krik] 0; ki kj , oaokf.kT; fofHkx }kjk bu dk; Deka ea i frHkfxrk dh x; hA i Mr l tnjyky 'kekz dlnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l Fkku] Hkky l s dk; De dk l ello; u MKW oh-ds tSj] i pkd] ekufodh] foKku , oa f'k{kk fofHkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k graqgekpy i nsk ds i pjk; k, oaed; dk; brikz/ka dk ; kx; rk l df) dk; De

l Fkku }kjk fnukad 11 l s 15 twj 2007 rd i knf'kd 'kS[kd vud dku , oai f'k{k.k dlnh] l ksyu fgekpy i nsk ea0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k graq fgekpy i nsk dse; dk; brikz/ka ds fy; s; kx; rk l df) dk; De vk; ktr fd; k x; kA dk; De ds

mnas; fuEufyf [kr Fks % 1/2 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa i f'k{k.k ds fofHku igyq/ka l se; dk; brikz/ka dks i jfpr djuk] 1/2 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk dk; De ds f0; klu; u ea fofHku fgr/kkdka ds dk; Z , oa Hkfedk Li"V djuk] , 0 1/2 fofHku i frHkfx; ka dks n{krk vk/kfjr dsky i f'k{k.k rFk i ek.khdj.k l i jfpr djukA

bl dk; De ea fgekpy i nsk ds 26 ed; dk; brikz/kaus i frHkfxrk dhA 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa i f'k{k.k ds fofHku igyq/ka ij 0; k[; ku l =ka ds vykok fgekpy i kM; w ekdVax , oa i kd fl x ; nuV] uocgkj] f'keyk , oa l eysk fLFkr e'k: e fodkl dlnz dh v/; ; u ; k=k Hkh vk; ktr dh x; hA bl dk; De dk l ello; u MKW l furh l uoky] i pkd] xg foKku fofHkx }kjk fd; k x; kA dk; De eaL=kr 0; fDr ds: i ea i ks vkj- th- pksd l } l a p r funs kd rFk MKW vkj- ds i k Bd] i pkd d f'k fofHkx }kjk i frHkfxrk dh x; hA

mRi knu&l g&i f'k{k.k dlnkadh LFkki uk rFk i k; kfxd@ekS [kd eW; kadu ij vfHk; kf=dh , oa i kS] kfxdh vk/kfjr 0; kol kf; d fo"k; ka eaf l fDde ds f'k{kdka dh dk; Z kkyk dk vk; kst u

11 l s 15 twj 2007 rd i knf'kd f'k{kk l Fkku] xaxVkd] fl fDde ea vfHk; kf=dh , oa i kS] kfxdh vk/kfjr 0; kol kf; d fo"k; ka ds f'k{kdka ds fy; s mRi knu&l g&i f'k{k.k dlnz dh LFkki uk rFk i k | kfxdh earduhd dseW; kadu ij dk; Z kkyk dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA dk; De dsmnas; bl i zkj Fk% 1/2 eW; kadu rduhd rFk eki ds fy; s l a[kr ekudka l s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kdka dks i jfpr djuk] 1/2 ekS [kd@i k; kfxd eW; kadu graq; kst uk rS kj djuk] 1/2 mRi knu&l g&i f'k{k.k dlnz dh LFkki uk l s l a[kr fofHku ekudka l s f'k{kdka dks i jfpr djuk] , oa 1/2 l Fkku ea mRi knu&l g&i f'k{k.k dlnkadks LFkfi r djus ds fy; si Lrko fodfl r djus graq i frHkfx; ka dks rS kj djukA bl dk; De dk l ello; u Jh l kS Hk i zdk'k] i pkd] vfHk; kf=dh , oa

# I ekpkj

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i kS] kfxdh foHkkx }kj fd; k x; kA dk; [De eaL=kr  
0; fDr ds : i ea Jh nhi d 'k[ yokj] ofj"B  
0; k[; krk] vfHk; k[=dh , oa i kS] kfxd foHkkx }kj k  
i frHkkfxrk dh x; hA

e/; i ns'k] i atkc] fcgkj , oaxkok i ns'kads  
0; kol kf; d f'k{kdk ds fy; s okf.kT; d  
i fj/kku vfHkdYi u , oafuek.k ds {ks= ea  
i f'k{k.k dk; [De

e/; i ns'k] i atkc] xkok] fcgkj i ns'kads0; kol kf; d  
f'k{kdk ds fy; s okf.kT; d i fj/kku vfHkdYi u , oa  
fuek.k ds {ks= ea i f'k{k.k dk; [De dk vk; kst u fd; k  
x; kA ; s dk; [De fnukad 12 l s 18 t[ 2007 rd  
i [Mr l [njyky 'kekZ d[nh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{k  
l [Fkk] Hkks ky esvk; k[tr fd; k x; kA

dk; [De ds mn[; bl idkj Fk% (i)  
0; kol kf; d f'k{kdk dk okf.kT; d i fj/kku  
vfHkdYi u , oafuek.k ds {ks= ean{krkvkdk m[u; u  
djuk] (ii) okf.kT; d i fj/kku vfHkdYi u , oafuek.k  
fo"k; eadkky rFk fo"k; olrqdk if'k{k.k nsuk]  
(iii) okf.kT; d i fj/kku vfHkdYi u , oafuek.k ds  
{ks= eaub[rduhdka] sf'k{kdkadksi fjfpr djokukA



fp= 2 %e/; i ns'k] i t[; fcgkj , [ xkok i ns'kads0; ol kf; d f'k{kdk  
ds fy; s okf.kT; d i fj/kku vfHkdYi u , [ fuekZk ds {ks= ea if'k{k.k  
dk; [De ds ifrHkkxh

dk; [De dk mn[?kkVu i [Mr l [njyky 'kekZ  
d[nh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{k l [Fkk] Hkks ky ds l [r  
funskd i ks vkj-th- pksd l s }kj fd; k x; kA bl  
dk; [De eaokf.kT; d i fj/kku vfHkdYi u , oafuek.k  
ds foHkkUu igy[ka ij 0; k[; ku l =-dsvykok



fp= 3 %okf.kT; i fj/kku vfHkdYi u , [ fuekZk ds {ks= ea if'k{k.k ds  
}kj d<[bzdrsgq si frHkkxh A

i frHkkfx; ka dks fuEufyf[kr v/; ; u ; k=kvka ij  
foHkkUu l [Fkkuka , oam | eka ea ys tk; k x; k % 1/2 U; w  
Hkks ky VDI Vkb[ feYl 1/2 t[ mRiknu ; fuV]  
rFk 1/2 g[yscsch ch/hdA bl dk; [De dk l elo; u  
Mk[fi dh [kuk] i [kpd] xg foKku foHkkx }kj fd; k  
x; k rFk dk; [De esL=kr 0; fDr ds #i es l [Fkku  
dh xg foKku foHkkxk/; {k i ks eny[ us i frHkkfxrk  
dhA

I 'kDr rFk vkRefuHkj Hkjr

Bekuo l [ k/ku] fo'k[dkj 30 djk[  
; ok tul [; k] ns'k dh vu[ dh d[nh;  
'kDr g[ foHkkUu 'k[.kd rFk  
i [ k{k.k dk; [De k[ds}kj bl l [ k/ku  
dks: i k[rjr fd; k tk l drk g[  
fo'k[ r[ ij l sk {ks] d'k] m | k[ks  
vkfn es d[; v/k[; rFk  
jpukRed tu'kDr dksvFkZmRi kn  
ds i esny[ tk l drk g[

- i-h- ts v[ny dyke  
, oa  
, - fl ork.kqfi YyS  
1/2ej s l i uksdk Hkjr fdrkc l 1/2

# I ekpkj

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## fodkl dk; Z

fo | kffkz; kadksl tho , oal 0; ofLFkr thou 0; rhr djus l Ecf/kr 1/4fyfoax dksky1/2 fo"K; ij n{krk vk/kkfjr if'k{k.k l kexh dsfodkl dsfy; sdk; Z kkyk

fo | kffkz; ka dks l tho , oal 0; ofLFkr thou 0; rhr djus grq fyfoax fl dy fo"K; ea n{krk vk/kkfjr if'k{k.k l kexh dsfodkl grq 9 l s 13 tqkbl 2007 rd ek/; fed , oamprj ek/; fed ckMZ xksvk ea , d dk; Z kkyk dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA bl dk; De dsmns ; bl idkj Fk%1/2 l k/kkj .k mRi knu dk; Z , oafnu&i frfnu dsdk; k3 dks l Ei Uu djus dsfy; s n{krkvka dks i gpkuuK] 1/4i1/2 jkst xkj {kerk c<kus ds fy; s vko' ; d n{krkvka dks i gpkuuK] rFkk 1/4ii1/2 fyfoax dksky fo"K; ea n{krk vk/kkfjr if'k{k.k l kexh fodfl r djuka



fp= 4 % fo | kffkz; ka dks l tho , oal 0; ofLFkr thou 0; rhr djus l Ecf/kr fo"K; ij n{krk vk/kkfjr if'k{k.k l kexh dsfodkl ds fy; sdk; Z kkyk dsL=kr 0; fDr

bl dk; De dk l elo; u MKW oh, l - egjks=k] i 0kpd df"K foHkx }kjk fd; k x; k ft l ea Jh l kshk i dK' k] i 0kpd] vfhk; ka=dh , oai kS] kSxdh foHkx }kjk L=kr 0; fDr ds: i esifrHkfxrk dh x; hA i kp fnu dh dk; Z kkyk eae; k3nr thou dsfy; sfnu&ifrnu ds dk; k3 grq vko' ; d n{krkvka dks i gpkuk x; kA fyfoax dksky fo"K; dsfy; s n{krk vk/kkfjr if'k{k.k dksky kadks i z, kx eaykdj fo | ky; h f'k{k.eavko' ; d l dkj ykus grq; g fyfoax dksky dh i kB; l kexh yHkdkjh fl ) glsxhA

vkakl nsk ds okjaxy ftys ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k grq; kst uk fodfl r djus dsfy; sl o{k.k

fnukad 17 l s 31 tqkbl 2007 rd fuEufyf[kr mnns ; ka grq, d l o{k.k dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA 1/4i1/2 okjaxy ftys ds egcckkn rFkk tuxk0 ftys ea l kelftd , 0 vkfFkZl fodkl dh l eh{k djuk] 1/4i1/2 ftys ea ipfyr jkst xkj rFkk 0; ki kj l 00/kr l j puvka dk v/; ; u djuk] 1/4ii1/2 dqky ekuo' k fDr rFkk mHkjr h g0Z jkst xkj {kerkvka dks i gpkuuK] 1/4v1/2 ftys ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d , oar duhdh f'k{k , oa i f'k{k.k l sl 00/kr mi ; 0r dk; De kadk p; u djuk] 1/4v1/2 i f'k{k.k dsfy; s mHkjr h g0Z rduhdh , oa L=kr l 0Fkkukadks i gpkuuK] , oa 1/4i1/2 ftys dh 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k ; kst uk rS kj djuka

l o{k.k ea 0; ko; kf; d f'k{k}kdadsrhu l egka }kj k i frHkfxrk dh x; hA dk; De dk l elo; u MKW i h ohjS; k] ofj "B 0; k[ ; krk] 0; ki kj , oafk.kT; foHkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

dk; &vk/kkfjr f'k{k ij ekxhf'kdk ds fodkl 1/4i fke pj .k1/2 dsfy; sdk; Z kkyk

i 0Mr l 0njky 'kekZ d0nh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{k l 0Fkku] Hkka ky ea 20 l s 24 vxLr] 2007 rd dk; Z vk/kkfjr f'k{k ij ekxhf'kdk ds fodkl grq, d dk; Z kkyk dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA dk; De ds mnns ; fuEufyf[kr Fks%1/2 dk; Z vks] f'k{k dsfLFkr i=d ea i Lr q d v?; ; u ds ek/; e l s dk; Z dh izkkyh 1/4Pedagogy 1/2 ds foHkku vk; keka dh l e> fodfl r djuk] 1/4i1/2 dk; &vk/kkfjr f'k{k ds f0; k0; u grq : i jSkk rS kj djuk] 1/4ii1/2 dk; &vk/kkfjr f'k{k dsf0; k0; u dsfy; s izkky; k; l 0uf'pr djuk] , oa 1/4v1/2 dk; &vk/kkfjr f'k{k ds f0; k0; u dsfy; sekxhf'kdk fodfl r djuka

bl dk; De dk l elo; u MKW vk l 0k , e-; kl hu] i 0kpd] df"K foHkx }kjk fd; k x; kA MKW oh, l - egjks=k] i 0kpd] df"K foHkx us L=kr 0; fDr ds: i ea i frHkfxrk dhA i kp fnoth; dk; Z kkyk ea dk; &vk/kkfjr f'k{k dsf0; k0; u l sl 00/kr foHkku

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igyrka ij xgu fopkj&foe'kz gvrKA rri'pkr  
dk; Z vk/kkfjr f'k{k dh ekxhf'kzk dh : ijs[kk  
r\$ kj dh x; hA bl : ijs[kk ds vk/kkj ij fofHku  
v/; k; fuf'pr dj fo'kSkKka dks vkcaVr fd; sx; A  
dk; B vk/kkfjr f'k{k dh vo/kkj.kk dk mi; ks  
djds Vhfpax&yfaiz i f0; k dh ; kst uk grq , d  
mRi kn d dk; Z ds : i ea l kbzly ij ekM; ny  
fodfl r fd; k x; kA

foi .ku , 0 fo0; dyk ean{krk vk/kkfjr  
0; kol kf; d i kB; 0e ds l akksku grq  
dk; Zkj h cBd

foi .ku , 0 fo0; dyk ea n{krk vk/kkfjr  
0; kol kf; d i kB; 0e ds l akksku grqfnukad 10 l s  
14 fl rEcj] 2007 rd ch-ok; -ds okf.kT;  
egkfo | ky; ] ukfl d %egkj k"V% ea , d dk; Zkj h  
cBd dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA dk; 0e dk  
l ello; u MKW i h foj\$ k] ofj "B 0; k [; krk] 0; ki kj , 0  
okf.kT; fohkx }kj k fn; k x; kA

izu cd ij l kVos j ds fodkl grq  
dk; Zkkyk

i nMr l qnyky dlnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{k l l Fkku]  
Hkksi ky ea 22 l s 26 fl rEcj] 2007 rd izu cd ij  
l kVos j ds fodkl grq dk; Zkkyk dk vk; kst u  
fd; k x; kA fo'kSkKka }kj k i nZeafd; sx; sdk; Zdk  
i q% i jh{k.k fd; k x; k rFkk MkVksd eal Si y MkV  
dk l qkkj fd; k x; kA dk; 0e dk l ello; u Jh  
nhi d 'k@nyokj] ofj "B 0; [; krk] vfHk; kfi=dh , 0  
i kS] kfxdh fohkx }kj k fd; k x; kA

## i f'k{k.k dk; Z

egkj k"V<sup>a</sup> , oa gfj; k.k ds 0; kol kf; d  
f'k{k{dk ds fy; s m | kfudh ea f'k{k.k &  
i f'k{k.k dk; 0e

l l Fkku }kj k 23 tqkbl s6 vxLr] 2007 rd MKW

i atk j ko ns ked k df'k fo | ki hB] vdkyk ea egkj k"V<sup>a</sup>  
rFkk gfj; k.k ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{k{dk ds fy; s  
m | kfudh ea i f'k{k.k dk; 0e dk vk; kst u fd; k  
x; kA bl dk; 0e ea 40 0; kol kf; d f'k{k{dk us  
i frHkfxrk dhA dk; 0e dk mn?kkVu MKW i atk j ko  
ns ked k df'k fo | ki hB] vdkyk ds dy i fr MKW oh; e-  
e; kUns }kj k fd; k x; kA



fp= 5 %egkj k"V<sup>a</sup> , oagfj; k.k ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{k{dk ds fy; s m | kfudh  
ea f'k{k.k & i f'k{k.k dk; 0e ds i frHkfxrk

i f'k{k.k dk; 0e ea fofHku fo" k; ka ij 0; k [; ku  
, oai k; kfxd l =fy; sx; A bl ea okuLi frd l 0/kz]  
l keU; m | kfudh f0; k; i kSk l j {k.k f0; k; Qy  
i fjj {k.k} e'k: e mRi knu] dk cud [krh] vkfn  
fo" k; ka dks l fEefyr fd; k x; kA m | kfudh ds {ks=  
u; h rduhdka l s i fjfpr djokus ds fy; s Qyka dh  
i f0; k l akh bdkbz kj ul jht , oa l jdkjh rFkk  
futh m | kuka ea i frHkfx; ka dks v/; ; u ; k=k grqys  
tk; k x; kA fofHku rduhd l =ka ea i frHkfx; ka dks  
0; kol kf; d f'k{k} m | ferk fodkl rFkk 0; kol kf; d  
mRrh. kz fo | kFkz ka grq fofHku ; kst ukvka ds ckja ea  
ppkz dh x; hA bl dk; 0e dk l ello; u MKW vkj-ds  
i kBd] i okpd] df'k fohkx }kj k fd; k x; kA

ys[kk , oa vad{k.k ds {ks= ea 0; kol kf; d  
f'k{k{dk ds fy; svYi kof/k i f'k{k.k dk; 0e  
dk vk; kst u

fnukad 11 l s 29 fl rEcj 2007 rd entl f0f'p; u  
dWyst , oamPprj ek/; fed fo | ky; ] pYi v/ pSubz  
ea ys[kk , oavd{k.k ds {ks= ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{k{dk ds

# I ekpkj

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fy; svYi kof/k if'k{k.k dk; Døe dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA dk; Døe ds mnns; bl izdkj Fks % ¼½ 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk dsmns; ] y{; , oavo/kkj .kk ds ckja ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{k{dkadks ifjfr djuk} ¼½ f'k{k{dkads }kjk vuġko dh tkusokyh l eL; k; arFkk muds l EHKfor l ek/kku l q-kuk} ¼iii½ 0; kol kf; d f'k{k{dkadks fo | kfkz ka ds ew; kadu] vuqns kRed l kexh ds fodkl rFkk izu i=ka ds fuekZk l s ifjfr djuk} ¼v½ f'k{k{dkadks ea y{kk rFkk vđsk.k 0; kol kf; d fo"K; dks i<kus dk dSky fodfl r djuk} ¼v½ 0; kol kf; d f'k{k{dkadks y{kk rFkk vđsk.k ds {k= ea u; h rduhdka dk if'k{k.k nsuk , oġ ¼vi½ 0; kol kf; d f'k{k{dkadks fo'k"V fo"K; ea foHġUu izdkj ds izuka tŸ sy?kq mRrj okyŸ vfr y?kq mRrj okyŸ nh?kz mRrj okyŸ izuka ds fodkl ds fy; s dSky fodfl r djuseaenn djuk} , oa ¼vii½ y{kk dseŸ; {k=} l pkj rFkk dEl; Wj ds v/kkj Hkur Kku grqdkSky fodfl r djuka

y{kk , oa vđsk.k ds {k= ea 28 0; kol kf; d f'k{k{dkadks if'k{kr fd; k x; kA bl dk; Døe dk mn?kkVu fo | ky; h f'k{kk funskky; ds l a q r funskd ¼dkfed½ Jh , jhoksyh }kjk fd; k x; kA foHġUu ofj"B fo"K; fo'kSkKka }kjk foRrh; y{kk} ykxr y{kk} vđsk.k} dEl; Wj rFkk 0; fDrRo fodkl vkfn fo"K; kai j l =fy; sx; A 22 fl rEcj] 2007 dks ifrHkkfx; ka dks MŸQh Vh-oh, l -(ISO 9001, QS 9000, TV 16949, ISO 14001, ACMAGOLS ij Ldr dāuh) ea v/; ; u ; k=k grq ys tk; k x; kA bl dk; Døe dk l elo; u MKW vkj-ds 'kŸyk} iŸkpd] 0; ki kj , oaokf.kT; foHkkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

## i d kj dk; l

mŸkj i ns k dsi kpk; kŸ, oaedŸ; dk; Zrkz/ka dsfy; smleŸ khdj .k dk; Døe

fnukd 20 l s 24 vxLr 2007 rd vehukcn bā/jehVh, v/ dkyst] y[kuÅ ea mŸkj insk ds i kpk; kŸ, oaedŸ; dk; Zrkz/ka dsfy; a mleŸ khdj .k dk; Døe dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA bl dk; Døe ds mnns; bl izdkj Fks % ¼½ 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk dh

vo/kkj.kk} n'kz rFkk vU; l Hkh igyqka l s ifrHkkfx; ka dks ifjfr djuk} ¼ii½ ifrHkkfx; ka ds }kjk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ds fŸ; kUo; u ea vuġko dh tkusokyh l eL; kvkadh ppkZdjuk} , oa ¼iii½ foHġUu l eL; kvka ds l ek/kku grq insk ds mPp Lrjh; vf/kdkfj; ka l s krphr djokukA bl dk; Døe ea 40 i kpk; @mi & i kpk; @0; kol kf; d i Hkkfj; ka us Hkkx fy; kA ifrHkkfx; ka us mŸkj; {k= ds if'k{k{qem}y ds funskd Jh vkj-ds VMu l s if'k{k.k if'k{kq l s l aŸ/kr l eL; kvka ds ckjs ea ckrphr dhA bl dk; Døe dk l elo; u MKW vkj-ds 'kŸyk} iŸkpd] 0; ki kj , oaokf.kT; foHkkx }kjk fd; k x; kA dk; Døe eaL=kr 0; fDr ds : i ea Jh nhi d 'kŸ yokj} ofj"B 0; k[; krk} vfHk; kŸ=dh , oa i ksl kfxdh foHkkx} Jh i h-ohjŸ; k} ofj"B 0; k[; krk} 0; ki kj , oaokf.kT; foHkkx }kjk ifrHkkfxrk dh x; hA

0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k ds {k= ea i atkc , oa pMhx<+ ds i kpkz ka , oa edŸ; dk; Zrkz/ka dsfy; s; kŸ; rk l Ÿf) dk; Døe dk vk; kstu

jk"Vh; rduhdh f'k{kd if'k{k.k , oa vuq dku l l Fkk} pMhx< ea fnukd 23 l s 27 vxLr] 2007 rd 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k ds {k= ea i atkc , oa pMhx< ds i kpk; kŸ, oaedŸ; dk; Zrkz/ka dsfy; s ; kŸ; rk l Ÿf) dk; Døe dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA dk; Døe ds mnns; bl izdkj Fks % ¼½ 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k l s l aŸ/kr foHġUu igyqka l s i kpk; kŸ, oaedŸ; dk; Zrkz/ka dks ifjfr djokuk} , oa



fp= 6 % mn?kVu l = ea ep ij miflFr egkuġko A

# I ekpkj

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1/2 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk dk; 0e ds f0; kUo; u ea  
 fofHkUu fgr /kkj dka dh Hkfi edk I si fjfpr djkuA  
 dk; 0e dk mn?kkVu Jh fueythr fl g  
 dyl h] vkbZ, -, I - I fpo] i atkc I jdkj , Elyk; eA/  
 tsujsku , oa Vhuax fofHkx] pMhx< ds }kjk fd; k  
 x; kA bl vol j ij ykd f'k{k.k I pkyuky;  
 1/0 | ky; 1/2 pMhx< ds I pkyd Jh , I -ds I sr; k]  
 I gk; d I pkyd Jhefr I jkstcky feRry] ykd  
 f'k{k.k I pkyuky; i atkc I s Jhefr dyjkt dks  
 jalkok] mi I pkyd 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk] rFkk i ks , p-  
 I h yjkg; k] ikpk; 7 jk"Vh; rduhdh f'k{k d  
 if'k{k.k , oa vud akku I hFkku] pMhx< mi fLFkr  
 FkA



fp= 7 % ifrHkfx; ka }kjk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk dh iz, kx'kkyk dk  
 voykdu A

i ks vkj-th pkl } I a 0r funskd] i aMr  
 I n]jyky 'kekZ d0nh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk I hFkku]  
 Hkfi ky }kjk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk dh d0n' iofr  
 ; kst uk 1/4 h- , I - , I -1/2 rFkk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa  
 if'k{k.k ds Hkfo"; ds vol jka , oa ; kst uk dh pkl  
 dh x; hA Jh , I - ds I sr; k }kjk pMhx< ea  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk dk; 0e ds Lrj ij izd'k Mkyk  
 x; kA

Jh , u- , I - dyl h }kjk ; pkvkadsfy; sjkstxkj  
 mRi knu rFkk if'k{k.k graqz kky; kai j I Lrjhdj . k  
 fn; k x; kA ikp fnol h; dk; 0e earduhdh I =ka  
 ds n]sku 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k ds fofHkUu  
 i gya/kai j izd'k Mkyk x; kA 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , 0  
 if'k{k.k ds fofHk' egnkai j ifrHkfx; ka }kjk I eg

dk; Zfd; k x; kA bl dk; 0e dk I ello; u MKWfi dh  
 [kUuk] i0kpd] xg fofkku fofHkx }kjk fd; k x; k  
 rFkk L=kr 0; fDr ds : i ea MKW vkj-ds ikBd]  
 i0kpd df'k fofHkx }kjk ifrHkfxrk dh x; hA

0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k ds {ks= ea  
 vl e insk ds eq; dk; 0rkd/ka ds fy; s  
 ; kx; rk I of) dk; 0e

fnukad 3 I s7 fl rEcj] 2007 rd d0nh; 'k{kf.kd  
 rduhdh I hFkku 1/4 h-vkbZbZVh-1/2 jk"Vh; 'k{kf.kd  
 vud akku vks if'k{k.k ifj"kn, ubZ fnYyh ea  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k ds f0; kUo; u , oa  
 izfr I s tM'vle ds eq; dk; 0rkd/ka ds fy; s  
 ; kx; rk I of) dk; 0e dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA bl  
 dk; 0e eavl e mPprj ek/; fed eMy ds vQI jka  
 rFkk ikpk; Z Lrj ds 38 eq; dk; 0rkd/ka us  
 ifrHkfxrk dhA dk; 0e dk mn?kkVu i ks , e- I -  
 [kki M8 i-h-i-h, e-bZVh] jk"Vh; 'k{kf.kd vud akku vks  
 if'k{k.k ifj"kn] ubZfnYyh ds fofHkxk/; {k }kjk fd; k  
 x; kA

## vud akku dk; Z

fofHkUu {ks=ka ea if'k{kq i f'k{k.k ds fy; s  
 0; kol kf; d fo | kFkZ; kadslyd eA/ Lrj graq  
 v/; ; u

dkuij ds if'k{kq i f'k{k.k eaMy ea14 I s18 vxLr  
 2007 rd fofHkUu {ks=ka ea if'k{kq i f'k{k.k ds fy; s  
 if'k{kq ds : i ea0; kol kf; d f'k{kk mRrh. kZfo | kFkZ; ka  
 ds lyd eA/ graq v/; ; u fd; k x; kA dk; 0e ds  
 mnns; bl izdkj Fks % 1/2 vi uk; h x; h fof/k; ka I s  
 I a0/kr I puk , df=r djuk] 1/2 if'k{kq, DV 1961  
 1/4 aks/kr 1973 , oa 1986 1/2 ds varxh mRrjh {ks= ea  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk mRrh.k fo | kFkZ; ka ds lyd eA/ I s  
 I a0/kr I eL; k; k] dk; Zof/k o vU; I a0/kr egnkads  
 I e>uk] 1/2 mRrjh {ks= dsfo | kFkZ; k] f'k{k(kdk] m | eka  
 rFkk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ds I pkyuky; , oa if'k{kq  
 if'k{k.k eaMy ds vf/kdkfj; kadserkadks I e>uk] 1/2

# I ekpkj

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if'k{kqds: i ea0; kol kf; d f'k{kk mRrh.kzfo | kffkz; ka ds mǃpr lyǃ eǃ grǃ, d vuǃ ǃkku fj i kǃZ rǃ\$ kj djuk ftl eaǃMLVǃt] if'k{kqi f'k{k.k eǃMy dser o l eL; kvǃa vknh dh l eLr tkudkj h gkǃ bl dk; ǃǃe dk l eǃo; u MKW vkj- eǃFkǃkt] ofj "B 0; k[; krk] okf.kT; , oa 0; ki kj }kjk fd; k x; kǃA L=kǃr 0; fDr ds: i ea i ks ih-oh- i ǃk'kkjko }kjk i frHkkfǃrk dh x; hǃ

## fodkl dk; ǃ

i ǃǃǃǃǃ ftys ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{k k , ǃ if'k{k.k dh ; kstuk fodfl r djus grǃ, d i kǃFfed cǃBd fnukǃd 08 , ǃ 09 vDVǃj 2007 dks l pkykuy; e/; fed f'k{k{kk foHkkx] i ǃǃǃǃǃ ea vk; kst u fd; k x; kǃA dk; ǃǃe ds mnǃǃ'; bl i ǃkǃ Fk% ¼½ fo | eku , ǃ mǃkǃrs gǃ s jst xkj vol jǃa L okjst xkj , ǃ ofud ½ dks tkuuk] ¼½ ftyk@ cykd@i p k; r@xkp ea if'kf{kr ekuo 'kfDr rFk myC/kekuo 'kfDr ds chp varj dks l e>uk] ¾½ ftyk@cykd@i p k; r@xkp ea ; ǃkvǃa dh 0; kol kf; d f'k{k k , ǃ if'k{k.k dh vko'; Drkvǃa dks igpkuuk] ¼½ bl {ks= ea if'k{k.k nkrkvǃa dk irk yxkuuk] , oa ½½ ftys ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d if'k{k.k dh ; kstuk fodfl r djukǃ bl cǃBd ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{k k ds 34 eǃ; dk; ǃr kǃz/ka us cǃBd ea i frHkkfǃrk dh] ftl ea i kpk; ] mi & i kpk; ǃ , ǃ 0; kol kf; d f'k{k k d 'kkfey Fkǃ Jh vkj- jkds k pǃǃ] l pkyd] l pkyuky; Ldǃyh f'k{k k i ǃǃǃǃǃ }kjk cǃBd dk mnǃǃǃVu fd; k x; kǃA 0; kol kf; d f'k{k k , ǃ if'k{k.k l ǃf/kr- f}r h; d vkǃd Ms, d= djus grǃ, d Vhe dk xBu fd; k x; k ftl ea l pkyuky; eǃf/ed f'k{k k] ftyk m | ks dǃǃǃ m | ks foHkkx] eǃfyk i kǃ/hVǃdfud] i h- vkbz i h-, e-, -Vh-bz] d f'k foKku dǃǃǃ i ks yǃ/ nǃ/k Mǃh] d f'k Qke] enxkMhi B vFkz kL= , ǃ l ǃf[; dh foHkkx] , st heǃk vdkneh , ǃ i kǃ/hpǃh fo' ofo | ky; dsl nL; ~' kǃfey fd; sx; ǃ

dk; kǃy; l fpo , oa vk' kǃfyi h ds i kǃB; ǃǃe fodkl ds fy; s dk; ǃkjh l eǃg dh cǃBd dk vk; kst u fnukǃd 26 l s 30 uoǃj 2007 rd ek/; kǃfed , oa mǃprj ek/; kǃfed f'k{k k] xkǃk cǃMz ea fd; k x; kǃA dk; kǃy; l fpo , oa vk' kǃfyi eami yC/k rFk mǃkǃrs jst xkj vol jǃa dks /; ku es j [krs gǃ dks ky vk/kǃfj r i kǃB; ǃǃe fodfl r fd; k x; kǃA bl dk; ǃǃe dk l eǃo; u Jh , - i yuhosy] i ǃkpd] 0; ki kj , oa okf.kT; foHkkx }kjk fd; k x; kǃA

dk; kǃy; l fpo , oa vk' kǃfyi h ds i kǃB; ǃǃe fodkl ds fy; s dk; ǃkjh l eǃg dh cǃBd dk vk; kst u fnukǃd 26 l s 30 uoǃj 2007 rd ek/; kǃfed , oa mǃprj ek/; kǃfed f'k{k k] xkǃk cǃMz ea fd; k x; kǃA dk; kǃy; l fpo , oa vk' kǃfyi eami yC/k rFk mǃkǃrs jst xkj vol jǃa dks /; ku es j [krs gǃ dks ky vk/kǃfj r i kǃB; ǃǃe fodfl r fd; k x; kǃA bl dk; ǃǃe dk l eǃo; u Jh , - i yuhosy] i ǃkpd] 0; ki kj , oa okf.kT; foHkkx }kjk fd; k x; kǃA

mǃkjh {ks= ds 0; ki kj , oa okf.kT; {ks= ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{k k dka ds fy; s m | fer k fodkl eai f'k{k.k dk; ǃǃe

mǃkjh {ks= ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{k k dka ds fy; s m | fer k fodkl eai f'k{k.k dk; ǃǃe dk vk; kst u fnukǃd 23 l s 27 vDVǃj 2007 rd , e-tǃ dk' kh fo | ki hǃ] okjk.kl h es fd; k x; kǃA bl dk; ǃǃe ds mnǃǃ; fuEufy [kr Fk% ¼½ d ½ m | e' khyrk dh fo" k; oLrqr Fk dks ky ea if'k{k.k nǃuk] ¼½ kǃ f'k{k k dka dks bl {ks= ea uohu fodkl l s i f'kf{kr djuk] , oa ½x½ 0; ki kj , oa okf.kT; {ks= esy?kǃLrj dk jst xkj LFkǃf r djus ds fy; s i j; kstuk i Lrko rǃ\$ kj djuk rFk Lojst xkj dks c<ǃk nǃs grǃ f'k{k k dka dks i f'kf{kr djukǃ bl dk; ǃǃe es gǃj; k.k k] i at kǃ] mǃk i nǃk , oa pǃǃx<+ ds 22 0; kol kf; d f'k{k k dka us Hkx fy; kǃA bl dk; ǃǃe dk mnǃǃǃVu MKW , -ds tk; l oky] v/; {k] okf.kT; foHkkx] , e-tǃ dk' kh fo | ki hǃ] okjk.kl h }kjk fd; k x; kǃA ppkz l =kaeseW; kǃ m | fer k dh i j . kǃ] m | fer k dh n{k r k , } m | fer k fodkl pǃ] i kst DV fj i kǃ/ rduhdh vkfFkd okLrfod fj i kǃ/ i fj; kstuk eǃ; kǃdu fof/k; kǃ y?kǃ m | ks i kǃ k djus ds foHkku p j . k , oa foHkku mRi knka ds mRi knu ds ckjs es fo' kǃk kǃa }kjk ppkz dh x; hǃ bl dk; ǃǃe ds nǃk ku okjk.kl h es lFkr >ǃ>ǃokyk ouLi fr m | ks fyfeVM es 0; kol kf; d f'k{k k dka dks v/; ; u ; k=k ds fy; syst k; k x; kǃA dk; ǃǃe dsl eǃo; d MKW vkj-ds 'kǃy] i ǃkpd] 0; ki kj , oa okf.kT; foHkkx Fkǃ

## I ekpkj

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## i f'k{k.k dk; ;

dEI; Wj rduhd ds vud fpr tkfr@  
tutkfr dsf'k{kdkadsfy; sjk"Vh; f'k{k d  
i f'k{k.k dk; ; Øe

fnukad 23 vDV[;j l s 1 uo[;j 2007 rd  
byDVNLUdI rFkk dEI; Wj l kb l ] vkj-Vh, e-  
ukxi j fo'of o | ky; eavud fpr tkfr@ tutkfr  
dsf'k{kdkadsfy; sjk"Vh; f'k{k d i f'k{k.k dk; ; Øe  
vk; kstr fd; k x; kA bl dk; ; Øe eamMh k] vl e  
rFkk gfj; k.kk ds l =g ¼ 7½ f'k{kdkaus i frHkfxrk  
dha

i f'k{k.k ds l = eai h, l -, l -l h-vkbZogh-bZ rFkk  
LFkkh; L=kr 0; fDuk; ka }kjk i frHkxh; ka dks o:  
VDukNykth ds fofHku fo" k; ka ij NTML,  
DWTML, tkok fLØIV] rFkk ASP, fo'of o | ky;  
usv/; {k dh Hkiedk fuHk; hA dk; ; Øe dk l elo; u  
Jh nhi d 'kq yokj] ofj" B 0; k[; krk] vfhk; kf=dh  
, oai kS] kfxdh }kjk fd; k x; kA

xkøk jkT; dsf'k{kdkadsfy; sfo | kffkz; kadks  
l tho , oal Ø; ofLFkr thou 0; rhr djus  
grq dSky i nku djus ds fy; s i f'k{k.k  
dk; ; Øe

fnukad 6 l s 15 fnl [;j] 2007 rd xkøk ek/; fed  
, oampPrj ek/; fed f'k{k e.My] xkøk eajkT; ds  
f'k{kdkadsfy; sfo | kffkz; kadks l tho , oal Ø; ofLFkr  
thou 0; rhr djus ds fy; s dSky i nku djus  
grq i f'k{k.k dk; ; Øe vk; kstr fd; k x; kA f'k{kdk  
}kjk mudk vf/kdkak l e; fo | ky; eaf l QZ , d  
fo" k; dks i < k; s tkusea 0; rhr gks tkrk gS tcf  
fo | kffkz; kadks fofHku dSky kær s kj fd; s tkus dh  
ekax mHkj dj vk jgh gS ft l s fd os l tho  
, oal Ø; ofLFkr thou 0; rhr dj l davk s jkst xkj  
; kx; cuk l dA ; g dk; ; Øe bl idkj l s  
l fu; kstr fd; k x; k fd fo | kffkz; kær fyfoax , oa  
ykbQ dSky fn; s tkus grq f'k{kdkæa ; kx; rk dk  
fodkl fd; k tk l d s ft l s og fo | kffkz; ka ds  
vkRefo'okl eaf) dj l dsrFkk jkst xkj ; kx; cu

I dA ykbQ dSky og dSky gStksi R; d 0; fDr ds  
vkrRefuhk] , oa e; ktr thou 0; rhr djus ds fy; s  
vko'; d gA fo | ky; ds f'k{kdkæa , oa 0; kol kf; d  
f'k{kdkæa ds fy; s fofHku fyfoax , oa ykbQ dSky dk  
i f'k{k.k fd; k x; k tksfd bl idkj gS ¼ ¼ d s j ;  
dk p; u djuk] ¼ ¼ l k{kRdkj dh r s kjh , oam l ea  
i Lr r gks d k r jhd k] ¼ ¼ di Mæ dh n s kHky , oa  
/ky kb] ¼ ¼ vki nkva l sfui Vuk] ¼ ¼ byDVkfud , oa  
fctyh ds mi dj . kka dk mi ; kx , oaj [kj [kko] ¼ ¼  
LokLF; cuk; s j [kus ds fy; s thou 'ksh] ¼ ¼  
fpdr l h; vki kr fLFkr l sfui Vuk] ¼ ¼ iii ¼ m | ku ea  
i k& j k s M+ , oam l dk j [kj [kko] ¼ ¼ x ¼ ?kj dh 0; oLFk  
cuk; s j [kuk] ¼ ¼ l kbZy] nks i fg; k , oapkj i fg; k  
okgu dh l QkbZ , oa /ky kb] ¼ ¼ cækaea [krk [kkyuk  
, oam l dks fØ; kflor djuk] eghkr forrh; i cæku  
¼ ¼ 0; fDr; ka ds l kFk ckrphr ds nkjku vPNk  
0; ogkj , oa f'k"Vpkj dk ikyu djuk] ¼ ¼ iii ¼  
0; fDrxr LoPNrk cuk; s j [kuk] ¼ ¼ iv ¼ VsyhQksu ij  
ckrphr djuk] vkfna



fp= 8 % xkøk jkT; ds f'k{kdkadsfy; sfo | kffkz; kadks l tho , oal Ø; ofLFkr thou 0; rhr djus grq dSky i nku djus ds fy; s i f'k{k.k

bl dk; ; Øe eaxkøk ds 32 f'k{kdkæa usHkx fy; k  
rFkk L=kr 0; fDr ds : i ea f'k{kfonk] cæ  
vf/kdkfj; kq chek vf/kdkfj; kq f'k{kdkæa m | kfudh  
fo'kSkk] vkfn us Hkx fy; kA dk; ; Øe ea fyfoax  
dSky ds fofHku {ks=ka ea 0; k[; ku] i n'ku] l egh  
ppkj xgu fopkj foe'k] rFkk i k; kfxd l =] vkfn dk  
vk; kst u fd; k x; kA ; økvka dks jkst xkj ; kx; cukus

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dsfy; s dks kyka dsegRo ij i ǃk'k Mkyus dsfy; s dk; ǃe dsnkǃ ku fo'kyšk. kRed dks ky] I eL; kvka dsl ek/kku grq dks ky] j pukRed dks ky] I pkj grq dks ky] ikjLifjd dks ky] I kekftd dks ky rFkk I ǃv i ǃku dks ky vkfn ij fo'kSk /; ku fn; k x; kA bl dk; ǃe dk mn?kǃvǃu i ts yǃǃ ojúky us fd; kA MKW dsds ukMd.khǃ I fpǃj ek/; fed , oa mPprj ek/; fed f'k{k e.My] xkǃk usbl dk; ǃe ea vkǃǃjǃh Mk; jǃvǃj ds: i ea Hkǃfedk fuHkǃbZ rFkk MKW oh, l - egjǃs=k] iǃkpd] dǃ'k foHkǃx }kjk dk; ǃe dk I pkyu fd; k x; kA

ǃǃjh , oadUQD'kujh ds {k= eae/; i ns k] egkj k"V<sup>a</sup> , oa xkǃk ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{kǃkǃa dsfy; si f'k{k.k dk; ǃe dk vk; kst u

fnukǃ 22 I s 28 fnl ǃj] 2007 rd i uk ea fLFkr egkj k"V<sup>a</sup> LVǃǃ bULVhV; W vkǃǃ gkǃ/y eaustev , oa dǃǃfǃǃ vǃDukyǃǃth eae/; i ns k] egkj k"V<sup>a</sup> , oa xkǃk ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{kǃkǃa dsfy; sǃǃjh , oadUQD'kujh ds {k= ea, d i f'k{k.k dk; ǃe dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA dk; ǃe dk mn?kǃvǃu I ǃFkku dh i Hkǃjh i kpk; ZJherh dǃfymh HkǃV }kjk fd; k x; kA



fp= 9 %ǃǃjh , oadUQD'kujh ds {k= eae/; i ns k] egkj k"V<sup>a</sup> , oa xkǃk ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{kǃkǃa dsfy; si f'k{k.k dk; ǃe ds i frHkǃxh

dk; ǃe ea ǃǃjh , oa dUQD'kujh {k= ds foHkǃu i k; kǃxd , oa l ǃ kǃrd I =-vk; kǃtr fd; s x; A Jh vkj-l h- ckyki gǃ v/; {k] ij h{k e.My]

egkj k"V<sup>a</sup> }kjk I eki u I =-dh v/; {krk dh x; hA bl vol j ij 0; kol kf; d f'k{kǃk , oa i f'k{k.k] {k=h; dk; kǃy; ] i uk dh l gk; d i f'k{kǃk i f'k{k.k I ykgdj Jhefr , -, u- nkHkǃM+Hkh mi fLFkr FkǃA bl dk; ǃe dk I ello; u MKW fi ǃh [kǃuk] iǃkpd] xg foKku i Hkǃx }kjk fd; k x; kA

## i ǃ kj dk; l

mǃkjh; {k= ds, Mǃ v/ I ello; dǃadh ; kst uk cǃd

dǃnh; 'kǃ{kǃd rdudh I ǃFkku ¼ h-vkb-bZVh-¼ jk"Vh; 'kǃ{kǃd vud ǃkku vkǃ i f'k{k.k ij "kn] ubZ fnYyh ea fnukǃ 12 vDVǃj] 2007 dks mǃkjh; {k= ds i ns kǃǃ@dǃnz' kǃfl r i ns kǃǃa dsfy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kǃk , oa i f'k{k.k ds eǃ; dk; Zrkǃǃka grq mǃeǃ[khdj.k dk; ǃe dk vk; kst u djus dsfy; s mǃkjh; {k= ds i ns kǃǃ@dǃnz' kǃfl r i ns kǃǃa ds, Mǃ v/ I ello; dǃadh ; kst uk cǃd vk; kǃtr dh x; hA

bl dk; ǃe ea i kǃs'kd 'kǃ{kǃd vud ǃkku , oa i f'k{k.k ij "kn] fnYyh] i kǃs'kd 'kǃ{kǃd I ǃFkku] tEej i kǃs'kd 'kǃ{kǃd I ǃFkku] pǃh<} i kǃs'kd 'kǃ{kǃd vud ǃkku , oa i f'k{k.k ij "kn] i atk] {k=h; f'k{kǃ I ǃFkku] vteǃ] i kǃs'kd 'kǃ{kǃd vud ǃkku , oa i f'k{k.k ij "kn] xǃ/xǃǃ] i kǃs'kd 'kǃ{kǃd vud ǃkku , oa i f'k{k.k ij "kn] mRrj i ns k] i kǃs'kd 'kǃ{kǃd vud ǃkku , oa i f'k{k.k ij "kn] mRrj kǃǃ I s vkB , Mǃ v/ I ello; dǃa }kjk i frHkǃfxrk dh x; hA cǃd ea ^, Mǃ v/ }kjk eǃ; dk; Zrkǃǃka dk mǃeǃ[khdj.k^ dk; ǃe vk; kǃtr djus dsfy; s izkǃi fud , oa vǃkǃfed eǃǃkǃi j pǃkǃdh x; hA

, Mǃ v/ I ello; dǃa }kjk muds, Mǃ v/ dǃnka ds Lrjka dh tkudkj h x; h rFkk jk"Vh; 'kǃ{kǃd vud ǃkku vkǃ i f'k{k.k ij "kn] ubZ fnYyh }kjk bl i ǃkj dsdk; ǃe kǃǃsvk; kǃtr fd; stkusdk vutǃko cǃk/k x; kA cǃd ea dk; ǃe dh I Qyrk dsfy; s foHkǃu fo f/k; kǃ ij pǃkǃ dh x; hA bl dk; ǃe dk I ello; u Jh nhi d 'kǃ yǃkj] ofj"B 0; k[; krk] vǃHk; kǃ=dh , oai ǃ] kǃxdh i Hkǃx }kjk fd; k x; kA

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mǃkjh; {ks= dsi nǃkkadsfy; s, Mǃ v uǃodZ ds ek/; e l s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k ds eq; dk; ǃrkǃvka ds fy; s mǃedǃkhdj.k dk; ǃe

fnukǃd 5 uǃǃej] 2007 dks dǃbnh; 'kǃ{k d rduhdh l ǃFkk u ¼ h-vkb-bzv-h-¼ jk"Vh; 'kǃ{k d vuǃ ǃkku vǃǃ if'k{k.k ij"kn, ubzfnYyh l sVyhdkǃǃǃǃ ǃ dsek/; e l s mǃkjh; {ks= ds inskǃǃǃ dǃbnh 'kǃfl r inskǃǃ ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k dseq; dk; ǃrkǃvka ds mǃedǃkhdj.k dsfy; s dk; ǃe dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA mǃkjh; {ks= dsnl fofHkǃu inskǃǃǃ dǃbnh 'kǃfl r inskǃǃ ds, Mǃ v dǃbnhǃ ij dk; ǃe eai frHkǃfxrk dh x; h tks bl idkj gǃ% i nǃ'kd 'kǃ{k d l ǃFkk u tEej i nǃ'kd 'kǃ{k d vuǃ ǃkku , oai f'k{k.k ij"kn l syu i nǃ'kd 'kǃ{k d vuǃ ǃkku , oai f'k{k.k ij"kn xǃ/ǃxǃp i nǃ'kd 'kǃ{k d l ǃFkk u pǃ/ǃx< i nǃ'kd 'kǃ{k d vuǃ ǃkku , oai f'k{k.k ij"kn i atkc i nǃ'kd 'kǃ{k d vuǃ ǃkku , oai f'k{k.k ij"kn mǃkjk [kǃM] i nǃ'kd 'kǃ{k d vuǃ ǃkku , oai f'k{k.k ij"kn y [kuǃ] i nǃ'kd 'kǃ{k d vuǃ ǃkku , oai f'k{k.k l ǃFkk u mn; ij] {ks=h; f'k{k l ǃFkk u vteja bl dk; ǃe eayxǃx 200 eq; dk; ǃrkǃvka }kjk muds l ǃǃ/kr dǃbnhǃ ij i frHkǃfxrk dh x; hǃ bl ea eq; : i l s l pkyd] mi l pkyd] vfrfjDr l pkyd] l ǃǃr l pkyd] i kpk; ZrFkk f'k{k d mi l Fkr gǃ s tksfd fgeky i nǃ'k tEew, oad' ehj] gfj; k. kǃ pǃ/ǃx< i atkc] mRrjk [kǃM] mǃkji nǃ'k , oajkt l Fkk u l s Fkǃ

Vsyhdǃǃǃǃ ǃ dks; ǃe dk mn?kkV u i ks d". k dǃǃej] funskd] jk"Vh; 'kǃ{k d vuǃ ǃkku vǃǃ if'k{k.k ij"kn ¼ u-l h-bzv-kj-Vh¼ ubz fnYyh }kjk fn; k x; kA mǃgkǃs 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k rFkk dk; Z vǃǃ f'k{k ds egRo ij idk'k MkykA mǃgkǃsdgk fd nǃ'k ea0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k dh iǃfr dsfy; svǃh vǃǃ cǃǃ dǃǃ fd; k tku gǃ mǃgkǃs 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk dh l Fkfr ij Lorǃrk i ǃZ 1935 ea tc egkRek xǃǃkhth }kjk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ds n'kǃ ea gkFk l s dk; Z djuk rFkk dk; Z ds i fr xǃjek crk; h x; h Fkh] mu ij Hkh idk'k MkykA mǃgkǃsdkǃǃkh deh'ku dh fj i kǃZ ds vǃp l kj 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ea fo | kǃkǃ kǃdsi ǃsk ij Hkh ppǃkzdhA

i ks vkj- th- pǃǃ l } l ǃǃr funskd] }kjk i ǃMr l ǃnjyky 'kekz dǃbnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l ǃFkk u Hkǃi ky dsfǃ; kdyki kǃrFkk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ds {ks= eafofHkǃu idkj dsdk; ǃe kǃdsckj sea tkuǃkh nh x; hǃ i ks pǃǃ l s }kjk 11 oha i po"khz ; kst uk dsrgr- 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k dh Mǃǃǃ l dhe dk i Lrǃrdj.k fd; k x; kA okrǃz l =- eafofHkǃu eq; dk; ǃrkǃvka }kjk 11 oha i po"khz ; kst uk ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk dh ; kst uk ij ckrphr dh x; hǃ i frHkǃfx; kǃ }kjk muds i nǃ'k ea0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ds fǃ; kǃ; u ea vkusokyh l eL; k; a crk; h x; h rFkk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k dh xǃqoRrk ea l ǃkǃ ds fy; s l ǃko fn; s x; ǃ Mǃǃ oh-, l- egjks=k] i ǃkpd] }kjk n{krk vk/kǃfjr if'k{k.k , oaeW; kǃdu ij i Lrǃrdj nh x; hǃ l =kr 0; fDr Jh vkj-ds Vǃǃ u funskd] if'k{kq i f'k{k.k e.My] dkuig }kjk if'k{kq if'k{k.k rFkk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k ea b.MLVht dh Hkǃedk fo"k; ij i Lrǃrdj.k fn; k x; kA okrǃz l =- eafofHkǃu eq; dk; ǃrkǃvka }kjk l eǃ l nL; kǃ l sckrphr dh x; hǃ i ǃMr l ǃnjyky 'kekz dǃbnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l ǃFkk u Hkǃi ky }kjk vk; kǃtr Vsyhdǃǃǃǃ ǃ dsk l rjg dsdk; ǃe ea i frHkǃfx; kǃ }kjk fo'kǃk : fp fn [kǃbznhǃ bl dk; ǃe dk l eǃ; u Jh nhi d 'kǃ yokj] ofj "B 0; k [; krk] vǃHk; kǃ=dh , oai kǃ kǃx dh i Hkǃx }kjk fd; k x; kA

0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ds {ks= eamRre dk; Zgrǃ , u-l h-vkj-Vh- vokMzforj.k gǃǃl ekj kg

fnukǃd 21 uǃǃej] 2007 dks jk"Vh; rduhdh f'k{k d i f'k{k.k , oavud ǃkku l ǃFkk u Hkǃi ky ds l Hkǃxg ea , u-l h-bzv-kj-Vh- vokMz2007 dsforj.k gǃǃl ekj kg dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA fuEufyf [kr 17 i nǃ'kǃ sǃǃ l VLVǃ vphoj] l dǃM cǃV LVMǃ vphoj] cǃV okds kuy Vhpj] cǃV okds kuy , tǃps ku bULVhV; wku rFkk cǃV Lǃny&b.MLVht fyǃst dh Jǃ.k; kǃ ea ukeǃdu i ktr fd; s x; s % egkj k"V] dǃjy] xǃǃjkr] vǃkǃ i nǃ'k mǃVh k] dukǃ d] gfj; k. kǃ i kǃMǃpǃh] fnYyh mǃkji nǃ'k fl dDe] rfeyuǃMǃ e/; i nǃ'k xǃkǃ fcgkj] >kj [k.M , oapǃ/ǃx<+ l sfofHkǃu Jǃ.k; kǃ ea 68 0; fDr; kǃ dk ukeǃdu i ktr gǃǃ tks bl idkj gǃ% cǃV LVMǃ vphoj ¼ 7¼ l dǃM cǃV LVMǃ vphoj ¼ 5¼ cǃV

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ok0dskuy Vhpj 1/4 1/4 c0V ok0dskuy , t0dsku  
 bulVhV; wku 1/2 1/2 rFkk c0V L0ny b.MLVht fy0d0t  
 1/4 0/4 47 iq Ldkj f0trkva us I ekjk0g ea Lo; a  
 mifLFkr gk0d ij Ldkj ikr fd; s, oa21 i#Ldkj  
 f0trkva dks i#Ldkj Hkstk x; kA dk; 0e ds0d;  
 vfrfFk Jh Hkiky fl 0] d0yifr] cjd0kmYykg  
 fo'of0|ky; ] Hkiky }kjk iq Ldkj forj.k fd; k  
 x; kA dk; 0e dk l el0; u MKW l furh l uoky]  
 l 0kpd] xg foKku i Hkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

vYi l 4; d l 0Fkkvka ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d  
 f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k ds f0; k0o; u grq  
 dk; 0kjh; kst uk fodfl r d j usgrqdk; 0e

fnuk0d 10 l s 14 fnl 0ej] 2007 rd i0Mr  
 l 0njyky 'keZ d0bnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l 0Fkku]  
 Hkiky eavYi l 4; d l 0Fkkvka ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d  
 f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k ds f0; k0o; u grq dk; 0kjh  
 ; kst uk fodfl r d j us ds fy; sdk; 0e dk vk; kst u  
 fd; k x; kA dk; 0e ea vk0ki n0k] vl e] tEew, oa  
 d'ehj e/; i n0k] i at kc , oamRr j i n0k l s 0; kol kf; d  
 f'k{kkal fgr 19 0d; dk; 0rk0vkausi frHkfxrk dhA  
 vYi l 4; d l 0Fkkvka ds ifrHkfx; ka dks  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k dsegRo , oavko'; drk  
 dh tkudkj h n0sd0sfy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ds foHk0u  
 i gypka ij 0; k[; ku&l g&ppkz l =ka dk vk; kst u  
 fd; k x; k t0s bl izdkj g% 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai  
 f'k{k.k ds mn0s; ] n{krk&vk/kkfjr ikB; 0e  
 fo|ky; &m|ks l gyXurk] dk; LFky ij if'k{k.k]  
 if'k{kq i f'k{k.k] mRi knu l g&if'k{k.k d0bn] m|ferk  
 fodkl ] dk; &vk/kkfjr f'k{k] vkfn fo"ka; kai j if'k{k.k  
 dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA m0gk0s vi us l 0Fkkuka ea  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k ds f0; k0o; u grq  
 dk; 0kjh ; kst uk r\$ kj dhA i0s vkj-t0- pk0d l }  
 l 0r funsk0d] i0Mr l 0njyky 'keZ d0bnh;  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l 0Fkku] Hkiky }kjk Hk"0.k fn; k  
 x; kA m0gk0s vYi l 4; d l 0ek; dse; k0nr thou  
 ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k dh  
 vko'; drkva ij izk'k MkykA m0gk0s l Ppj de0/h  
 dh fj i k0Z dsckj seackrrsgq sdgk fd ifrHkfx; ka dks  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k ds f0; k0o; u ea l f0;  
 Hkxh0kj h djuh pkfg; 0 v/; ; u ; k=k ds fy; s



fp= 10% vYi l 4; d l 0Fkkvka ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k  
 ds f0; k0o; u grqdk; 0kjh ; kst uk fodfl r d j usgrqdk; 0e A

ifrHkfx; ka dks Hkxoku dyk d0bn] 00kh g0 0u [kku  
 V0fdudy bulVhV; w rFkk : jy M0yie0 l YQ  
 blyk; e0 V0uak bulVhV; w yst0k; k x; kA L=0r 0; fDr  
 ds: i eai0s eny0k l D l 0k] foHk0v/; {k] xg foKku i Hkx us  
 Hkx fy; kA dk; 0e dk l el0; u M0W vkLQk , e- ; kl hu]  
 i Hkjh foHk0v/; {k] d0'k foHkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

e/; i n0k ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k  
 ds f0; k0o; u ds fy; sdk; 0kjh ; kst uk ds  
 fodkl grqdk; 0e

e/; i n0k ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k ds  
 f0; k0o; u ds fy; s , d dk; 0kjh ; kst uk ds fodkl  
 grqfnuk0d 26 l s 30 u00ej 2007 rd , d dk; 0e  
 dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA dk; 0e ds n0k ku  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k ds ifr ifrHkfx; ka ea



fp= 11% e/; i n0k ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k ds f0; k0o; u ds  
 fy; sdk; 0kjh ; kst uk ds fodkl grqdk; 0e A

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I 0nu' khyrk fodfl r djusgrqL=kr 0; f0; ka}kjk 0; k[; ku iLr0 fd; s x; A ifrHkkfx; ka }kjk e/; in0k ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k ds f0; kUo; u ij dk; Zlkjh ; kstuk fodfl r dh x; hA rFkk ml dk iLr0hdj.k fd; k x; kA 0; ogkfj d vut0ko grqHkxoku dyk d0n0 c}kx<] , e-, p-ds rdudh l 0Fkk] : MI 0/h rFkk d0n0; df'k vfHk; k0=dh l 0Fkk dh v/; ; u ; k=k dh xbA MKW vkj- ds ikBd] i0kpd] df'k i0kx }kjk bl dk; 0e dk l 0lo; u fd; k x; kA

**i f' peh {ks=kads, Mq 0/ l 0lo; dkadsfy; s ; kst uk cBd**

i h-, l -, l -l h-vkb0gh] Hk0i ky ea if' peh {ks=h; in0k ka , oa d0n0 'kfl r in0k ds , Mq 0/ us/odZ d0n0ka ds l 0lo; dka dh cBd fnuk0 6 fnl 0ej] 2007 dks vk; k0tr dh x; h rFkk if' peh {ks= ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k ds eq; dk; Zlrk0/ka ds fy; s ml0e[khdj.k dk; 0e0adh ; kstuk cukbzx; hA dk; 0e dk l 0lo; u Jh nhi d 'k0 y0kj] ofj" B 0; k[; krk] vfHk; k0=dh , oai k0 k0x0h i0kx }kjk fd; k x; kA

**vud 0pr tkfr@tutkfr l eqk; dsfy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k grq dk; Z djus okys eq; dk; Zlrk0/ka dk ; k0; rk l 0f) dk; 0e**

fnuk0 10 l s14 fnl 0ej] 2007 rd in0s' kd 'k0{k d vud 0kku , oa if'k{k.k ifj"kn] jk; ij ea vud 0pr tkfr@tutkfr l eqk; l s l 00k j [kus okys eq; dk; Zlrk0/ka ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k grq; k0; rk l 0f) dk; 0e dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA bl dk; 0e ds mn0s; bl i0k j Fk% 1/2 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k l s l 00/kr f0HkUu igy0ka l s f'k{k0ka dks ifj0pr djuk] 1/2 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k dk; 0e ds iwkZ: i l s f0; kUo; u ea f0HkUu fgr/kkfj; ka ds dk; Z , oa Hk0edk ij i0k'k Mkyuk] , oa 1/2 f'k{k0ka dks dks ky if'k{k.k rFkk i0k.khdj.k l s ifj0pr djukA dk; 0e ea NRrhl x<+ds i0k; k0 rFkk 0; kol kf; d



fp= 12 %vud 0pr tkfr@tutkfr l eqk; dsfy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k grq dk; Z djus okys eq; dk; Zlrk0/ka dk ; k0; rk l 0f) dk; 0e esmi l Fkr egk0k0 A

f'k{k0k0si frHkkfxrk dhA dk; 0e dk mn0kVU Jhefr , - d0thj] l 0 0r funskd] in0s' kd 'k0{k d vud 0kku , oa if'k{k.k ifj"kn] jk; ij }kjk fd; k x; kA ml0gk0s mn0kVU Hk0" k.k ea d0ky ekuo' kfDr ds fodkl dh vko'; drk rFkk ikj0fd dk; Zlrk0/ka dh xqk0Rrk of) ij tkj fn; kA dk; 0e ds nk0ku 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k ds egRo , oa vko'; drk dh tkudkj ih 0; k[; ku&l g&ppkZ l = dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA

vut0k0ka dk vknku&inku fd; k x; k rFkk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa if'k{k.k ds f0; kUo; u l s l 00/kr l eL; kvka dh ppkZ dh x; hA MKW vkj- ds 'k0y0k i0kpd] 0; ki kj , oa okf.kT; f0Hkx usL=kr 0; fDr ds : i ea ifrHkkfxrk dhA dk; 0e dk l 0lo; u MKW vkj-ds ikBd] i0kpd] df'k i0kx }kjk fd; k x; kA

**vud 0kku dk; Z**

**i f' peh {ks= ea if'k{k0&i f'k{k.k ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d fo | kfkZ; kads lys e0 l 0c0kh l Fkfr dk v/; ; u**

fnuk0 26 l s 30 u00ej 2007 rd if'k{k0&i f'k{k.k e0My] eqbz ea f0HkUu {ks=ka grq if'k{k0 if'k{k.k ds

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fy; s 0; kol kf; d ijh{kk mRrh.kz fo | kFFkz ka ds  
 lyd eð/ dh fLFkrh dk v/; ; u fd; k x; kA bl  
 dk; Øe ds mnæs; bl izkj Fks % ¼½ 0; ogkj ea  
 yk; h xbz fof/k; ka l s l æð/kr tkudkj , df=r  
 djuk] ¼ii½ if'k{kq , DV ds rgr~ if'peh {ks= ea  
 0; kol kf; d mRrh.k fo | kFFkz ka ds lyd eð/ ea  
 l eL; k; a rFkk ifØ; k , oa vU; l æð/kr epæka dks  
 l e>uk] ¼iii½ if'peh {ks= ds fo | kFFkz kþ f'k{kdkþ  
 bMLVht] 0; kol kf; d f'k{k ds l pkyuky; ] if'k{kq  
 if'k{k.k e.My dsvf/kdkfj; kadsopkjka, oaerksdks  
 l e>uk] , oa¼v½ 0; kol kf; d mRrh.kz fo | kFFkz ka ds  
 if'k{kq ds : i ea mfpr lyd eð/ grq f'k{k  
 l pkyuky;] bMLVht] if'k{kq e.My] rFkk  
 fo | kFFkz kþ vkfn ds fopkj] l eL; k; þ ifØ; k , oa  
 vU; l Hkh foLrr tkudkj dks /; ku ea j [krs gq s  
 vuð ækku fjiksZ r\$ kj djuka bl dk; Øe dk  
 l ello; u MKW vkj- eFfjokt] ofj"B 0; k [; krk]  
 0; ki kj , oaokf.kT; foHkkx }kj k fd; k x; kA

mÙkjinsk ds y[kuÅ ftys ds fy; s  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k ; kst uk ds  
 fodkl grqvkæMæ, df=r fd; stkusdsfy; s  
 dk; Øe dk vk; kst u

fnukd 4 l s10 fnl Ecj] 2007 rd y[kuÅ ftysds  
 rhu Cykd & eyhgkckn] cD'kh dk rkykc rFkk  
 xkd kbæat ea0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k ; kst uk  
 ds fodkl grq vkæMæ , df=r fd; s x; A l puk  
 foHkuu m | eh l æBukþ 'kskf.kd l æFkvkþ  
 0; kol kf; d fo | kFFkz kþ Hkkoh fo | kFFkz ka , oa Kkuh  
 0; fDr; ka l s, df=r dh x; hA dk; Øe dk l ello; u  
 MKW l uhr l uoky] i ðkpd] xg foKku foHkkx }kj k  
 fd; k x; kA dk; Øe eaL=kr 0; fDr ds : i ea MKW  
 fiædh [kuuk] i ðkpd] xg foKku foHkkx us  
 i frHkkfxrk dhA

Hkki ky ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oa  
 if'k{k.k dks ftyk ; kst uk dk fodkl grq  
 v/; ; u

Hkki ky ftysdsfy; s0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k

dh ftyk ; kst uk ds fodkl ds fy; s fd; s tk jgs  
 v/; ; u grq MKVk , df=r djus ds fy; s l æð/kr  
 vf/kdkfj; ka l s l Ei dZ fd; k x; kA ik; ejh MKVk  
 , d= djusdsfy; sHkksi ky ds nksCykd & Qank , oa  
 cJfl ; k ea0; kol f; d f'k{k pykus okys fo | ky; kþ  
 m | kfaxd if'k{k.k l æFku rFkk ikyv/SDud ea; k=k  
 dh x; hA , df=r MKVk dks Hkki ky ds fy; s  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k ; kst uk cukusdsfy; s  
 ifØ; k eayk; k tk jgk gA bl dk; Øe ea MKW vkj-  
 ds i k Bd] i ðkpd] df"k i Hkkx usL=kr 0; fDr ds : i  
 es ifrHkkfxrk dhA bl dk; Øe dk l ello; d MKW  
 vkl Qk , e- ; kfl u] i ðkpd , oai Hkkjh foHkkxk/; {k]  
 df"k i Hkkx }kj k fd; k x; kA

**xk/kh th dk trj**

Beðvki dks, d trj nyska tc dHkh vki dks  
 l ng gks; k tc vki cgq LokFkhZgkst, a rks  
 , ðk djæd vki ml xjhcre vk\$ fucZre  
 0; fDr dspgjsdk Lej.k djæftl svki us\$kk  
 gksvk\$ vi uævki l si Mæsd tksdjusdk  
 fopkj vki dj jgsgæ; k og ml dsdl h dke  
 vk, xk\ D; k bl l sml sdt ykHk feysæ\ D; k  
 ; g ml sbl ; k\$; cuk, xk fd og vi usthou  
 vk\$ Hkkx; ij fu; æ.k dj l d\$ vU; 'kCnkæes  
 D; k ; g HkVksvk\$ vk/; kfred : i l syk [kks  
 HkVksædksLojkt dk ekxZn [kk l dsækAþ

egkRek xk/kh

**xkgd dh egÙkk**

B, d xkgd tksgekjsi fj l j eævkrk gSog  
 l cl sægROI vkZvkxUrd gS og ge ij fuHkZ  
 ughagS ge ml ij fuHkZ gS og gekjsdk; Zes  
 ck/kd ughagS og gekjsdk; Zdk y{; gS og  
 gekjs0; ol k; dsfy, ijk; k ugha gS og  
 ml dk væ gS ge ml dh l æk djdsml ij  
 dksZvuæg ugha dj jgsgS og gesl æk dk  
 vol j i æku djdsge ij vuæg dj jgk gS

egkRek xk/kh

# I ekpkj

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## fodkl dk; Z

VekVj mRi kn r\$ kj djuk , oafoi .ku ij n{krk vk/kkfjr i f'k{k.k I kexh fodfl r djusgrqdk; Zkkyk

dlnh; f'k{k rduhdh I lFkku] , u-l h-bZvkj-Vh] ubZfnYyh esfnukd 21 I s25 tuojh 2008 rd VekVj mRi kn r\$ kj djus, oafoi .ku djusdsfy; s n{krk vk/kkfjr i f'k{k.k I kexh fodfl r djusgrq dk; Zkkyk dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA Hkjr; rduhdh df'k vuq akku dlnh] ubZfnYyh] pkBkj h pj .k fl g gfj; k.k df'k fo'of o|ky; ] fgl kj rFkk tokgyky ug# df'k fo'of o|ky; ] tcyij I s6 fo'kSkKauscBd eaHkx fy; kA



fp=%13%VekVj mRi kn r\$ kj djuk , oafoi .ku ij n{krk&vk/kkfjr i f'k{k.k I kexh fodfl r djusgrqdk; Zkkyk dsl=kr 0; fDr

dk; De eaL=kr 0; fDr ds#i eaMKW oh, l-egjks=k] i dkd] df'k i Hkx usi frHkfxrk dhA bl dk; De dk I elo; u MKW jktho ddkj i k Bd] i dkd] df'k i Hkx }kj k fd; k x; kA

vk/ka nsk ds okjxy ftys ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oai f'k{k.k grq; kst uk fuekz & MKV , df=r dju\$ fo'y\$ .k , oa fj i kV r\$ kj djusgrqdBd

fnukd 18 I s22 Qojh 2008 rd vk/kz i nsk ea

okjxy ftys ds ih-th- dlnh] yky cgnj egkfo |ky; ea 0; ko; kf; d f'k{k , oa if'k{k.k ; kst uk r\$ kj djusdsfy; } MKV , df=r dju\$ dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA bl dk; De ea 6 vLFkkuh; fo'kSkK miLFkr gq s tks fd f'k{k] dfe'uj\$] gnjkcn] i kns'kd] 'k\$kd if'k{k.k ij f'kn] gnjkcn rFk vU; 0; kol kf; d I lFkku I s i/kkj s FkA bl h dk; De ea 14 LFkkuh; fo'kSkK] fo'of o|ky; ] 0; kol kf; d I lFkku vU; bMLVht rFk vU; I lFkkr I lFkku I s miLFkr gq A cBd ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{k dk; De] bl ds f0; kUo; u I lFkku I eL; k; } 0; kol kf; d fo'k; k vU; {ks=ka ea vko'; drkuq kj u; sfo'k; ka dh tkudkj h] ; pdka dh if'k{k.k I lFkku vo'; drk; } miyC/k L=kr rFk okjxy ftys ea u; sfo'k; ka dks i kj k fd; s tkus dh vko'; drk I lFkku ppkZ I a lu g pA fo'kSkKausfj i kV/ r\$ kj djusgrq I eka ea dk; Z fd; kA dk; De dk I elo; u MKW i h- foj\$ k] ofj"B 0; k[; krk] 0; ki kj , oa okf.kT; foHkx }kj k fd; k x; kA

ykbZDI ij vups kRed i f'k{k.k I kexh fodkl grqdk; Zkkyk

fnukd 26 I s29 Qojh 2008 rd dE; Wj I kb I foHkx] 'kkl dh; vfhk; hf=dh egkfo |ky; ] Qkekx] h] xkx ea ykbZDI ij vups kRed i f'k{k.k I kexh ds fodkl grq dk; Zkkyk dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA foHkku vdknfed I lFkku I s vk; s 11 fo'kSkKka us bl es i frHkfxrk dhA bl d; De dk I elo; u Jh nhi d 'k0 yokj] ofj"B ok[; krk] vfhk; ka=dh , oa i k | k\$xd foHkx }kj k fd; k x; kA

fQf'kax fx; j rFk ØkV vfl I V\$V fo'k; ij n{krk vk/kkfjr i f'k{k.k I kexh ds fodkl dsfy; sdk; Bkj h cBd

i fMr I hnjyky 'keZ dlnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{k I lFkku] Hkx ky ea fnukd 11 I s15 ekpZ 2008 rd fQf'kax fx; j rFk ØkV vfl I V\$V fo'k; ij n{krk vk/kkfjr ekW; Wj i k B; De if'k{k.k I kexh ds fodkl grqdk; Bkj h cBd dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA

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bl dk; 0e dk l ello; u MKW vki Qk , e- ; kl hu] i 0kpd] df" k i Hkkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

dk; &vk/kkfjr f'k{kk dh ekxzhf'kzk dk fodkl %f}rh; pj.k½

i 0Mr l 0njyky 'kekZ d0nh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l 0Fku] Hkks ky esfuk0 31 ekpZl s4 vi0y 2008 rd dk; &vk/kkfjr ekxzhf'kzk ds fodkl ds fy; s dk; 0kjh c0d dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA fo | ky; h f'k{kk dh 0; 0LFk ea dk; Z vk/kkfjr f'k{kk ds f0; k0; u grq ekxzhf'kzk ds fodkl ds fy; s fofHku fo" k; ka ij ppkZ dh x; hA fo' kSkKka }kjk ekxzhf'kzk ds fy; sfy [ksx; sv/; k; ka dk i 0% jh{k.k fd; k x; kA bl dk; 0e dk l ello; u MKW vki Qk , e- ; kl hu] i 0kpd] df" k f0Hkkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

## i 7 kj dk; Z

if'peh {ks=h; i ns'kkadsfy; s, Mh 0/ u0odZ }kjk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k ij e0; dk; 0rkZ/kadsfy; sm0e0[khdj.k dk; 0e

, Mh 0/ u0odZ dk mi; kx djrs gq s Vsyhd00j0f0l x ds ek?; e l s if'peh {ks=ka ds i ns'kk@00nz' kkl r i ns'kkads0; dk; 0rkZ/kagrq fnuk0 4 tuojh 2008 dks, d m0e0[khdj.k dk; 0e dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA dk; 0e grq d0nh; 'k0f.kd rdudh l 0Fku] jk"Vh; 'k0{k0d vu0 0kku vk0 if'k{k.k ij "kn] ubZfnYyh ds if'k{k.k d0nz l s dk; 0e vk; k0tr fd; k x; kA ifrHkxh if'peh {ks= ds pkj fofHku i ns'kkads, Mh 0/ d0nka ij mi fLFkr jgs tks bl i0kj g0 {ks=h; f'k{kk l 0Fku] Hkks ky] i ns'kd 'k0{k.kd vu0 0kku , oai f'k{k.k ij "kn] jk; ij] th l h-0vkj-Vh-] xkdkhuxj rFk egkj k"Va i ns'kd 'k0{k.kd vu0 0kku , oai f'k{k.k ij "kn] i ukA dk; 0e es 100 e0; dk; 0rkZ mi fLFkr jgs ftl es mi & funskd] l 0r funskd] ftyk 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk vf/kdkjh] i0pk; ZrFk 0; kol kf; d f'k{k0d mi fLFkr FkA iks vkj-th- pk0l 0 l 0r

funskd] i 0Mr l 0njyky 'kekZ d0nh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l 0Fku] Hkks ky }kjk l 0Fku ds f0; k&dyki , oa Hk0edk ds ckjs es tkudkj nh xbA m0gk0s 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k dh iLrkfor MR0V ; kst uk dsckjse0crk; kA ppkZl =-esi frHkfx; ka }kjk l 0y l nL; ka l s11 oh i 0p"khZ ; kst uk es0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k ds Hkfo"; ds ckjs es ppkZ dh xbA MKW oh, l - 0gjs=k] i 0kpd] df" k i Hkkx }kjk Bn{k0rk vk/kkfjr if'k{k.k rFk eW; kd00 fo" k; ij ckrphr dh xbA Jh ih, u- t0y0 funskd] if'k{k0q if'k{k.k eM0y] e0bZ }kjk 0; kol kf; d mRrh.kZ fo | kFkZ, ka ds fy; s if'k{k0q if'k{k.k vk; k0tr djus b0LVht+dh Hk0edk] if'k{k0q if'k{k.k Lrj rFk ml dh fo' kSkrvka ij iLr0rdj.k fn; k x; kA ppkZLrj eai frHkfx; k0us l 0y l nL; ka l sckrphr dhA dk; 0e dk l ello; Jh nhi d 'k0 yokj] ofj "B 0; k[; k0k] vfHk; 0f=dh , oa i k0 k0x0d f0Hkkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

e/; i ns'k e0xg f0Kku ds {ks= eamRi knu& l g&i f'k{k.k d0nka dh i 0fr ds fy; s; k0; rk fuekZk dk; 0e

i 0Mr l 0njyky 'kekZ d0nh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l 0Fku] Hkks ky }kjk fnuk0 21 l s25 tuojh] 2008 rd xg f0Kku ds {ks= eamRi knu& l g&i f'k{k.k d0nz dh i 0fr ds fy; s; k0; rk fuekZk dk; 0e dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA bl dk; 0e e0xg f0Kku ds 0; kol kf; d f'k{k0dka rFk i0pk; k0 }kjk i frHkfxrk dh xbA rdudh l =ka ds nk0ku mRi knu& l g&i f'k{k.k d0nka ds fofHk0 i gy0kai j ppkZ dh xbA



fp= 14%e/; i ns'k e0xg f0Kku ds {ks= eamRi knu& l g&i f'k{k.k d0nka dh i 0fr ds fy; s; k0; rk fuekZk dk; 0e dsi frHkxh A

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ifrHkkfx; ka us vi us fo | ky; ka ea mRiknu& I g&if'k{k.k dlnkadh LFkki uk gsrqdk; Zdkjh ; kst uk fodfl r dhA ifrHkkfx; ka usHkxoku dyk dlnj , o eqkh gd su [kku rduhdh I uFkku] Hkks ky dh ; k=k dh rFkk xg foKku ds {ks= ea fofhké fØ; k; ka dk voykdu fd; kA tksbl idkj g%¼¼ fl ykbzvkj d<kbj ½½ Qy , o I Cth ifjj {k.k} vkfnA dk; Øe dk I ello; u MKW fiadh [kék] iokpd] xg foKku foHkkx }kjk fd; k x; kA dk; Øe eaL=kr 0; fDr dh Hkfiadk MKWvklQk , e- ; kl hu] iokpd] dF'k foHkkx }kjk fuHkbbzx; hA

i w0hZ {ks= ds , Mm V I ello; dks dh ; kst uk cBd

{ks=h; f'k{k I uFkku} , u-l h-bzvkvj-Vh- Hkpusoj] ea 12 Qojh 2008 dks iw0hZ@mRrj iw0hZ {ks= ds ins kka ds , Mm V I ello; dks dh cBd vk; kstr dh xbz ftl es 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oa if'k{k.k ds eq; dk; Zrkz/kadk mUed] khdj .k dsfy; s; kst uk cukbA bl es {ks=h; f'k{k I uFkku} Hkpusoj] fMekwLVs ku fo | ky; } {ks=h; f'k{k I uFkku} Hkpusoj] mRrj iw0hZ {ks=; f'k{k I uFkku} f'kykax] dlnh; fo | ky; } fl ypkj] dlnh; fo | ky; } xpkgvh rFkk ikns'kd 'k{k.k.kd vuq akku , oa if'k{k.k ifj"kn] iVuk I s6 , Mm V I ello; dks us dk; Øe es ifrHkkfxrk dhA cBd es dlnh; 'k{k(kd rduhdh I uFkku} , u-l h-bz vkj-Vh ds MKW , -ds jktiwr mifLFkr jgA bl dk; Øe dk I ello; u Jh nhi d 'k0 yokj] ofj"B 0; k[; krk] vfHk; kf=dh , oa i kS] kfxdh foHkkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

nf{k.k {ks= ds , Mm V I ello; dks dh ; kst uk cBd

fnukad 15 Qojh 2008 dks c&yij ds Mh- , I -bzvkj-Vh- ea nf{k.k {ks=h; ins kka ds , Mm V us/odZ I ello; dkadh cBd vk; kstr dh xBA dk; Øe dk I ello; u Jh nhi d 'k0 yokj] ofj"B 0; k[; krk] vfHk; kf=dh , oa i kS] kfxdh foHkkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

i w0hZ , oamUkj & i w0hzi ns kkasrg , Mm V us/odZ}kjk 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oa if'k{k.k ds eq; dk; Zrkz/kadk mUed] khdj .k dk; Øe

, Mm V us/odZdk mi ; kx djrsgq sVsydkwQj sU x I s20 Qojh 2008 dks iw0hZ , oamUkj & i w0hzi ns kka es 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oa if'k{k.k ds eq; dk; Zrkz/kadk mUed] khdj .k dk; Øe dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA MKW oh- , I - egjks=k] iokpd] dF'k iHkkx }kjk 11 oh i po"khz ; kst uk es fn; s funs kkuq kj 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oa if'k{k.k dh MKWV ; kst uk ds eq; fclnq/ka ij ppkZdh x; hA

0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oa if'k{k.k ds fofHkuu igyq/ka ij ifrHkkfx; ka }kjk I eng I nL; Jh nhi d 'k0 yokj] ofj"B 0; k[; krk] vfHk; kf=dh , oa i kS] kfxdh iHkkx rFkk MKW oh- , I - egjks=k I s fopkj foe'kzfd; k x; kA Jh I lnje] funskd] if'k{k& if'k{k.k eM/y ¼ iw0hZ {ks=} dksydUkk½ }kjk if'k{k& if'k{k.k eabMLVht+ dh Hkfiadk rFkk if'k{kq if'k{k.k ds Lrj , oa egROI wkZ fcmq/ka ij iLrfrdj .k fn; k x; kA bl dk; Øe dk I ello; u Jh nhi d 'k0 yokj }kjk fd; k x; kA MKW oh- , I - egjks=k] iokpd] dF'k iHkkx }kjk Bn{krk vk/kfjr if'k{k.k rFkk eW; kdauB fo"K; ij ckrphr dh xBA Jh ih- , u- tñy} funskd] if'k{kq if'k{k.k eM/y epbz }kjk 0; kol kf; d mRrh.kz fo | kfFkz ka ds fy; s if'k{kq if'k{k.k vk; kstr djuses bMLVht+dh Hkfiadk] if'k{kq if'k{k.k Lrj rFkk ml dh fo'kSkrvka ij iLrfrdj .k fn; k x; kA ppkZLrj eai frHkkfx; kaus I eng I nL; ka I sckrphr dhA dk; Øe dk I ello; Jh nhi d 'k0 yokj] ofj"B 0; k[; krk] vfHk; kf=dh , oa i kS] kfxdh foHkkx }kjk fd; k x; kA

nf{k.k {ks=h; ins kkasdsfy; s , Mm V us/ofd& ds }kjk 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oa if'k{k.k ij eq; dk; ZUkkz/kadk mUed] khdj .k dk; Øe

nf{k.k {ks=h; ins kkasdsfy; s , Mm V us/ofd& ds }kjk 0; kol kf; d f'k{k , oa if'k{k.k ij eq; dk; ZUkkz/kadk mUed] khdj .k dk; Øe fnukad 21 Qojh 2008 dks vk; kstr fd; k x; kA ; g dk; Øe Vsyhdq;Yil ak ek/; e I s I h-vkbzbzVh- , u-l h-bzvkvj-Vh- ubzfnYyh

# I ekpkj

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ds, Mq V/ Vhfpax dlnz rFkk fuEufyf[kr 5 fofHku  
 ins kka ds, Mq V/ dlnka ds mi; ksx }kjk vk; kstr  
 fd; k x; kA 1/4 1/2 {ks=h; f'k{k(kk l h.Fkkk)} eS ij 1/2 1/2  
 jkt dh; 'kS{k(d vuq akku vks if'k{k.k ifj"kn]  
 gñjckn 1/3 1/2 Mh-Vh-bZvkj-Vh-] pñub] 1/4 1/2 jkt dh;  
 'kS{k(d vks if'k{k.k ifj"kn] f=obne 1/5 1/2 jkt dh;  
 'kS{k(d vuq akku vks if'k{k.k ifj"kn] xkoka bl  
 dk; De ea yxHkx 150 e[; dk; BÜkkz ftl ea  
 l a Qr l pkyd] mi l pkyd] ftyk 0; kol kf; d  
 f'k{k(kk vf/kdkjh] i kpk; Z , oa 0; kol kf; d f'k{k(d us  
 vi u&vi u l ic/kr dlnka ij mi fLFkr gkdj  
 dk; De eai frHkkfxrk dhA

X; kjgohai po"khz ; kst uk eafn; sx; sfunz kkuq kj  
 10+2 Lrj dsfy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{k(kk , oa i f'k{k.k  
 dk; De dsfy; scuk; h x; h MKW Ldhe ds e[; ;  
 fcUnq/ka dk MKW fou; Lo: i egjks=k }kjk i Lr  
 fd; k x; kA fofHku ins kka ds e[; ; dk; BÜkkz/ka }kjk  
 muds ins kka eap y jgh 10+2 Lrj ij 0; kol kf; d  
 f'k{k(kk ds ckjs ea izu ins rFkk fo'kSkK l e[; ds  
 l nL; ka l s ppkz dhA i frHkkfx; ka }kjk 0; kol kf; d  
 f'k{k(kk l akkj dsfy; s i jke'kZ Hkh fn; sx; A MKW fdju  
 ekFkj] i Dkpd] , u-l h-bZvkj-Vh-] }kjk 0; kol kf; d  
 exh'kZ , oa i jke'kZ ij i Lrfdj.k fd; k x; kA  
 MKW oh-, l - egjks=k , oa Jh nhi d 'kq yokj }kjk  
 n{krk vk/kkfjr i f'k{k.k , oa eW; kadu fo'k; ij  
 i Lrfdj.k fd; k x; kA fo'kSkK ka }kjk 0; kol kf; d  
 f'k{k(kk mRrh.kz fo | kFkz; kadsfy; s i f'k{k(kk i f'k{k.k ij  
 i Lrfdj.k fd; k x; kA dk; De dk l eki u Jh  
 nhi d 'kq yokj] ofj"B 0; k[; krk] dEl; Wj l kba  
 rFkk vfHk; ka=dh foHkx }kjk fd; k x; kA yxHkx  
 150 e[; ; dk; BÜkkz/kaus vi u&vi u l ic/kr dlnka  
 ij mi fLFkr gkdj dk; De eai frHkkfxrk dh ftl ea  
 ftyk 0; kol kf; d f'k{k(kk vf/kdkjh] i kpk; Z , oa  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{k(d 'krfey FkA

tEew , oa d'ehj ds e[; ; dk; BÜkkz/ks ds  
 fy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{k(kk , oa i f'k{k.k dks  
 fodfl r dj usgrqdk; Z kkyk

fnukad 24 l s28 ekpZ2008 rd tEew , oa d'ehj ds  
 e[; ; dk; BÜkkz/ka ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{k(kk , oa

i f'k{k.k dks fodfl r dj usgrq vkbZl h-, l -, l -vkj]  
 i atkc ; fuoSI Vh dñil ] pñhx<+ es dk; Z kkyk dk  
 vk; kst u fd; k x; kA dk; De es tEew , oa d'ehj ds  
 18 e[; ; dk; BÜkkz/susi frHkkfxrk dhA



fp=%15%tEew , oa d'ehj ds e[; ; dk; BÜkkz/ks ds fy; s 0; kol kf; d f'k{k(kk  
 , oa i f'k{k.k dks fodfl r dj usgrqdk; Z kkyk A

rduhdh l =ka es i frHkkfx; ka dks 11 oh i po"khz  
 ; kst uk ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{k(kk , oa i f'k{k.k ds {ks= , oa  
 fofHku igyq/ka l s i f jpr dj; k x; kA i k B; De  
 fodfl ] xqkdkjh i f'k{k.k l fuf'pr djus ds fy; s  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{k(kk , oa i f'k{k.k l g; ksx i zU/k] vkfn  
 fo'k; kai j 0; k[; ku vk; kstr fd; sx; A

i frHkkfx; ka }kjk vuñko grq pñhx<+ ds mu  
 fo | ky; ka es v/; ; u ; k=k djkbZ x; h tgk  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{k(kk , oa i f'k{k.k dk fØ; klu; u gks j gk  
 gA Jh , l -ds l Bh; k] funskd] fo | ky; h f'k{k(kk]  
 pñhx<+ }kjk dk; De dk mn?kkVu fd; k x; kA i ts  
 enyq] foHkxk/; {k] xg foKku i Hkx usL=kr 0; fDr  
 ds#i es i frHkkfxrk dhA bl dk; De dk l elo; u  
 MKW vkl Ok , e- ; kl hu] i Dkpd] d'f'k foHkx }kjk  
 fd; k x; kA

vuq fpr tkfr@tutkfr ds e[; ;  
 dk; BÜkkz/kagrqmUed] khdj .k dk; De

vuq fpr tkfr@tutkfr ds e[; ; dk; BÜkkz/ks grq  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{k(kk , oa i f'k{k.k dk mUed] khdj .k  
 dk; De vk; kstr fd; k x; kA ; s dk; De {ks=h;  
 f'k{k(kk l h.Fkkk)} eS ij eafnukad 24 l s28 ekpZ2008 rd

# I ekpkj

tuojh & ekpl 2008

I a Uu gq/vA bl dk; D0e ea10 e4; dk; ZlUkkvkaus  
 i frHkkfxrk dh] ftl ea1 s5 egkj"V1 3 i kVhpgjh rFkk  
 2 dukV/d] jkT; I s FkA mUga0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ea  
 fofHkuu i gyq/va dh tkudkj nh x; h ftl ea e4;  
 : i I s jk"Vh; ikBp; kZ : ijs[kk&2005] fo | ky;  
 m | kx I gyXurk] dk; LFky ij ekxh'kZ , oa  
 ijke'kz ikB; D0e , oa vuqnskkRed I kexh dk  
 fuekz k] , oa vuq npr tkfr@tutkfr ds  
 0; kol kf; d fo | kfFkz, ka ds fy; s; kst uk dsf0; kUo; u  
 gsrq e4; dk; ZlUkkvka dh Hkkfedk , oa ftEenkjh  
 fo" k; kai j ppkZ dhA

ufnuh n1/k Mjh] dukV/d fl Yd bM/LVht  
 dki k3 s ku rFkk eS ij ds dkojh , Ei ksj; e eav/; ; u  
 ; k=k dh x; hA dk; D0e dk I ello; u MKW i h- ohj\$ k]  
 ofj" B 0; k[; krk] 0; ki kj , oa okf.kT; foHkkx }kj k  
 fd; k x; kA

## vU; I ekpkj

I Eesyukal xks" B; kai f'k{k.k dk; D0eka es  
 Hkkxh nkjh

1- i ts i ue vxdky i Hkkjh I a 0r funskd] i h- I -  
 , I - I h-vkbzoh-bZ us28 I s29 Qojh] 2008 rd  
 banjk xkalkh uskuy vki u ; fuofl Vh] ubZ  
 fnYyh ea fyx fodkl v/; ; u ij dk; D0e  
 fm tkbfuax ds fy, vk; kstr cBd ea  
 i frHkkfxrk dhA

2- i ts i ue vxdky us 19 ekpl 2008 dks ekuo  
 I a k/ku fodkl ea-ky; ] ubZfnYyh eavk; kstr  
 ek/; fed f'k{kk ds 0; kol kf; dj . k ij I BVYh  
 Li kVI MZ Ldhe ds eV; ka du ij cBd ea  
 i frHkkfxrk dhA

3- i ts i ue vxdky us 26 ekpl 2008 dks jk"Vh;  
 e0r fo | ky; hu I hFkk 1/4 u-vkbZvks, I 1/2 ds  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk foHkkx ds foHkkxh; I ykg  
 eM/y dh rrrh; cBd ea i frHkkfxrk dh ftl ea  
 foHkkx dh 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk I xalkh xfrfof/k; ka  
 dh I eh{k dh rFkk mu ij i qzopkj fd; k x; k

I kFk gh dk; D0e dsi Hkkodkj h f0; kUo; u dsfy,  
 fofHkuu mi k; I 0-k; sx; A

4- i ts i ue vxdky us 27 ekpl 2008 dks ekuo  
 I a k/ku fodkl ea-ky; ] ubZfnYyh ea I BVYh  
 Li kVI MZ Ldhe ds fjohtu ds fy, vk; kstr  
 cBd ea i frHkkfxrk dhA

5- MKW vki Ok , e- ; kl hu] i 0kpd] d f'k i Hkkx us  
 , u- I h-bZvkj-Vh] ubZ fnYyh }kj k f'k{kk , oa  
 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ij vk; kstr I a 0r dk; h y  
 ds I nL; ds #i es dky] vQxkfuLrku ea  
 fnukad 17 I s22 tgykbZ2007 rd nkj k fd; kA

6- MKW fou; Lo#i esjks-k] i 0kpd] d f'k i Hkkx us  
 dksyEcks LVkQ lyku dkyst] euhyk] fQyhf i UI  
 }kj k Brduhdh , oa 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oa i f'k{k.k  
 I hFkkuka es ifjorZ i zakuB ij 11 I s 15 tu  
 2007 rd jk"Vh; rduhdh f'k{k d i f'k{k.k rFkk  
 vuq akku I hFkku] dksydrk eavk; kstr i f'k{k.k  
 dk; D0e esHkkx fy; kA



fp= 16% rduhdh , 0 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , 0 if'k{k.k I hFkkuka es ifjorZ  
 i zaku ij vk; kstr dk; D0e eam i fLfr i frHkkxh , 0 L=kr 0; fDr A

## i f'k{k{kk/kadsfy; sLVk; i BM esof)

1- rdurf'k; u 10; kol kf; d 1/2 i f'k{k{kk/va dks nh tkus  
 okyh LVk; i BM dh jkf'k ea of) gpZ gA ; g /ku  
 jkf'k #- 1090@& I sc+>dj #- 1440@& i fr  
 ekg gks x; h gA i f'k{k{kk&i f'k{k.k ds ckj ses vf/kd  
 tkudkj h dsfy; sdi ; k fuEufyf[kr i rsi j I a dz  
 djA

### I ekpkj

- 2- funskd] if'k{k&if'k{k.k ckM] ¼mRrjh {ks=¼ lykW ua 16] CykM] 1 ,] y[kuij] th-Vh- jkM] dkuij & 208 024 Qksu ua & 0512&2584022] 2584056 ¼kkfey jkT; & fnYyh] gfj; k.kk] fgepy insk] tEew vks] d'ehj] iatkc] jktLFkk] mUkj insk] mUkj[k.M vks] pMhx<¼A
- 3- funskd] if'k{k&if'k{k.k ckM] ¼if'peh {ks=¼ u; k izkkl fud Hkou] oh-, u- i wZekx] , -Vh-vkbZ dSi l ] l k; u] epbz & 400 022] Qksu ua & 022&25292502] osl kbV% <http://www.apprentice-engineer.com> ¼kkfey jkT; & NRrhl x<} xkdk] xqt jkr] e/; insk] egkj"V] neu vks] nho] nknj vks] uxj gosyh¼A
- 4- funskd] if'k{kqif'k{k.k ckM] ¼nf{k.k {ks=¼ l h- vkbZVh- dSi l ] rje.kh] pSubZ & 600 113] Qksu ua & 044&22542235] osl kbV% <http://www.boatsr.tn.nic.in> ¼kkfey jkT; & vkakz insk] dukW/d] djy] rfeyukM] i qPpj h¼A
- 5- funskd] if'k{kqif'k{k.k ckM] ¼i wZ{ks=¼ CykM] bz , -] l DVj 1] l kVV yd fl Vh] dksydrk & 700 064] Qksu ua & 033&23370750] 23370751] osl kbV% <http://www.bopter.gov.in> ¼kkfey jkT; & vl ke] v#.kkpy insk] fcgkj] ef.ki.g] eSkky;] fetk]e] ukxkyM] mMh l k] fl fDde] f=i.g] if'pe cak] >kj [kM] vMeku fudkckj¼A

0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ea fgluh dh Hkfiedk fo"k; ij l Eesyu

0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ea fgluh dh Hkfiedk fo"k; ij , d fnol h; l Eesyu dk vk; kstu fnukad 8 Qjojh] 2008 dks l ¼Fkku ds l Hkxg ea l Ei lu gqkA bl dk; Døe dsfuEufyf[kr iædk mnæs; Fk%

- 1- 0; kol kf; d txx ea fgluh ds ifr tkx#drk i Šk djuk]
- 2- 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ea fgluh ds ek/; e ds i kkl kfgr djuk] , oa
- 3- 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ea fgluh dh Hkfiedk fo"k; ij fo}kukadsfopkj kadk vknku&inku djuka

l Eesyu ea fgluh txx l s t¼s-gg s fo}kuka dks vkef=r fd; k x; kA fo}kuka us vius fopkj ifrHkfx; ka ds l e{k j [ks , oa oPkfj d vknku&inku }jkj ifrHkfx; kausHh l gHkfxrk dhA bl dk; Døe ea l ¼Fkku ds l eLr l nL; , oa 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk ds f'k{kdk us Hkx fy; kA dk; Døe dk l elo; d MKW jktho i k Bd] i dkpd] d f'k foHkx }jkj fd; k x; kA

i ŠMr l ¼njyky 'kekZ dŠnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l ¼Fkku] Hkks ky dks; wLdk&; fuokM] dŠnzvokM]

i ŠMr l ¼njyky 'kekZ dŠnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l ¼Fkku] Hkks ky] Hkjr dk , d ; wLdk & ; fuokM] dŠnz gA ; fuokM] us/odZ ds , d vx ds : i ea rduhdh , oa 0; kol kf; d rFk if'k{k.k ea; fuLdkads y{; kadks vkxsc<kusds iz kI kagrq; wLdk&; fuokM] varj"Vh; dŠnz cku] teZuh }jkj i ŠMr l ¼njyky 'kekZ dŠnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l ¼Fkku] Hkks ky dks ; wLdk&; fuokM] dŠnz , okMZ l si q Ldr fd; k x; kA ns k ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk , oai f'k{k.k dksc<kok nsusds fy; s ; si gLdkj i kkl kgu inku djskA l kFk gh ; wLdk&; fuokM] ds varj"Vh; dŠnz cku] teZuh ds l kFk , oa vl; us/odZ ds l nL; ka ds l kFk l g; kx cukus , oa Kku ds vknku&inku ea l gk; d fl ) gkskA

i ŠMr l ¼jyky 'kekZ dŠnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l ¼Fkku] Hkks ky dsi zdk'kukadh i n'kZuh

i ŠMr l ¼jyky 'kekZ dŠnh; 0; kol kf; d f'k{kk l ¼Fkku] Hkks ky dsi zdk'kukadh i n'kZuh dk vk; kstu ns k ds foHké i ns kka , w dŠnz kfl r i ns kka eafd; k x; kA i n'kZu; ka ds vk; kstu ea MKW fiadh [ké] i dkpd] xg foKku i Hk]j] MKW ih- foj\$ k] ofj"B 0; k [; krk] 0; ki kj , w okf.kT; i Hkx] Jh , - , e- fouksn dækj] mRi knu l gk; d] Jh thou ch- dksyh] dEI; Wj vkwj\$]j] Jherh l ¼urk dksyh] Jh vf[kysk dkf'ko] Jherh l xhrk l kgr} dEI; Wj vkwj\$]j] Jh l ¼sk dækj , w Jh cknyky ekyoh; }jkj ifrHkfxrk dh xbA 13 l s 14 fnl Ecj] 2007 rd ekWly Ldwj]

## I ekpkj

Hkks ky ea rFkk 26 l s 27 tuojh] 2008 rd vukdye] d j y eain'kzu; ka dk vk; kst u mPprj ek/; kfed fo | ky; eafd; k x; kA bl dk; Døe dk l ello; u MKW i h- foj\$ k] i ðkpd] 0; ki kj , ð okf.kT; foHkkx }kj k fd; k x; kA

bāM; u t juy vkND okds kuy , st ðs ku dk i ðk'ku

bāM; u t juy vkND okds kuy , st ðku dsnks vðka okW; &7 uEj&2, 2005 rFkk okM; &8 uEj&02] 2006 dks , d l fefyr vð ds : i ea i ðkf'kr fd; k x; kA l ðFkku dh os l kbV ij t juy dsfo"k; l ph okysi" B dksns[kk tk l drk gā t juy eai s j i ðkf'kr d jusgrqbāM; u t juy vkND okds kuy , st ðs ku dh , d t hD; qVo , MhVj] MKW i fufr l uoky dks' ksk i s j Hkst'k tk l drk gā

vdknfed mluf r 0; k [ ; ku ekyk

l ðFkku }kj k l u- 2006 l s vdknfed mféfr 0; k [ ; ku ekyk dk vk; kst u fd; k tk jgk gā bl o"kz l ðFkku }kj k tku&ekus fo'kSkKka }kj k fuEufyf[kr nks0; k [ ; kuka dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA bl dk; Døe dk l ello; u MKW i dh [kék }kj k fd; k x; kA

1- Jh , u- , l - dyl h] vkbZ, -, l -] l fpo i t kND iz kkl u] , elykw eV t s j s ku , ð V f u x foHkkx] pāMx< }kj k i āMr l n j y ky 'kekZ d l n h; 0; kol kf; d f'k{k l ðFkku] Hkks ky eafnukad 12 t y kbZ 2007 dks Hk j rh; ; ðkvka ds fy; s j st xkj , ð if'k{k.k ds foHké r jhd\$ fo"k; ij 0; k [ ; ku i L r -fd; k x; kA

2- MKW i t; 'k ð y k] Loræ ys[kd , ð if'k{k d }kj k i āMr l n j y ky 'kekZ 0; kol kf; d f'k{k l ðFkku] Hkks ky eafnukad 11 t y kbZ 2008 dks mlyf[k] ij .kk rFkk y{; fu/kkj .k fo"k; ij 0; k [ ; ku i L r -fd; k x; kA

esust eV buQklyesku fl Lve ds fy; s foHké i ns kks, oadln' k kfl r i ns kkaea 10\$2 Lrj ij 0; kol kf; d f'k{k dk; Døe ds Lrj l ðk h i f r dk dk fodkl

esust eV buQklyesku fl Lve ds vka d Mka ds fuekZ k grq foHké i ns kka , oa dln' ' k kfl r i ns kka ea 0; kol kf; d f'k{k dk; Døe ds Lrj ij tkudkj h , d = dj , d i q l r dk fodfl r dh xbā MKW l fufr l uoky] i ðkpd] xg foKku foHkkx us dk; Døe l ello; d dh Hkfedk fuHkkbā



ft l d d dk Lokn ge t l efnu mRl oka, oavU; dk; Døka eaysrsg og , d n{k cdj }kj k cuk; k tkrk gā

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